

¹And the king sent, and they gathered unto him all the elders of Judah and of Jerusalem.²And the king went up into the house of the LORD, and all the men of Judah and all the inhabitants of Jerusalem with him, and the priests, and the prophets, and all the people, both small and great: and he read in their ears all the words of the book of the covenant which was found in the house of the LORD.³And the king stood by a pillar, and made a covenant before the LORD, to walk after the LORD, and to keep his commandments and his testimonies and his statutes with all their heart and all their soul, to perform the words of this covenant that were written in this book. And all the people stood to the covenant.⁴And the king commanded Hilkiah the high priest, and the priests of the second order, and the keepers of the door, to bring forth out of the temple of the LORD all the vessels that were made for Baal, and for the grove, and for all the host of heaven: and he burned them without Jerusalem in the fields of Kidron, and carried the ashes of them unto Bethel.⁵And he put down the idolatrous priests, whom the kings of Judah had ordained to burn incense in the high places in the cities of Judah, and in the places round about Jerusalem; them also that burned incense unto Baal, to the sun, and to the moon, and to the planets, and to all the host of heaven.⁶And he brought out the grove from the house of the LORD, without Jerusalem, unto the brook Kidron, and burned it at the brook Kidron, and stamped it small to powder, and cast the powder thereof upon the graves of the

¹وَأَرْسَلَ الْمَلِكُ، فَجَمَعُوا إِلَيْهِ كُلَّ شُبُوحِ يَهُودَا وَأُورُشَلِيمَ.²وَصَعِدَ الْمَلِكُ إِلَى بَيْتِ الرَّبِّ وَجَمِيعُ رَحَالِ يَهُودَا وَكُلُّ سُكَّانِ أَوْرُشَلِيمَ مَعَهُ، وَالْكَهَنَةُ وَالْأَنْبِيَاءُ وَكُلُّ الشَّعْبِ مِنَ الصَّغِيرِ إِلَى الْكَبِيرِ، وَقَرَأَ فِي آذَانِهِمْ كُلَّ كَلَامِ سِفْرِ الشَّرِيعَةِ الَّتِي وُجِدَ فِي بَيْتِ الرَّبِّ.³وَوَقَفَ الْمَلِكُ عَلَى الْمُنْبَرِ وَقَطَعَ عَهْدًا أَمَامَ الرَّبِّ لِلذَّهَابِ وَرَاءَ الرَّبِّ وَلِحِفْظِ وَصَايَاهُ وَشَهَادَاتِهِ وَقَرَأْنِيهِ بِكُلِّ الْقَلْبِ وَكُلِّ النَّفْسِ، لِإِقَامَةِ كَلَامِ هَذَا الْعَهْدِ الْمَكْتُوبِ فِي هَذَا السِّفْرِ. وَوَقَفَ جَمِيعُ الشَّعْبِ عِنْدَ الْعَهْدِ.⁴وَأَمَرَ الْمَلِكُ جَلِيفًا الْكَاهِنَ الْعَظِيمَ وَكَهَنَةَ الْفِرْقَةِ الثَّانِيَةِ وَخُرَّاسَ الْبَابِ أَنْ يُخْرِجُوا مِنْ هَيْكَلِ الرَّبِّ جَمِيعَ آيَاتِهِ الْمَصْنُوعَةِ لِلتَّبَعِ لِلْإِسَارَةِ وَلِكُلِّ أَجْنَادِ السَّمَاءِ، وَأَخْرَقَهَا خَارِجَ أَوْرُشَلِيمَ فِي حُقُولِ قَدْرُونَ، وَحَمَلَ رَمَادَهَا إِلَى بَيْتِ إِيل.⁵وَلَأَسَى كَهَنَةَ الْأَصْنَامِ الَّذِينَ جَعَلَهُمْ مُلُوكُ يَهُودَا لِيُوقِدُوا عَلَى الْمُرْتَفَعَاتِ فِي مَدُنِ يَهُودَا وَمَا يُحِيطُ بِأُورُشَلِيمَ، وَالَّذِينَ يُوقِدُونَ لِلْبَعْلِ، لِلشَّمْسِ وَالْقَمَرِ وَالْمَنَارِلِ، وَلِكُلِّ أَجْنَادِ السَّمَاءِ.⁶وَأَخْرَجَ الْإِسَارَةَ مِنْ بَيْتِ الرَّبِّ خَارِجَ أَوْرُشَلِيمَ إِلَى وَادِي قَدْرُونَ وَأَخْرَقَهَا فِي وَادِي قَدْرُونَ، وَدَفَّهَا إِلَى أَنْ صَارَتْ غُبَارًا، وَدَرَى الْغُبَارَ عَلَى قُبُورِ غَامَةِ الشَّعْبِ.⁷وَهَدَمَ بُيُوتَ الْمَأْبُوتِينَ الَّتِي عِنْدَ بَيْتِ الرَّبِّ حَيْثُ كَانَتِ النِّسَاءُ يَنْسُجْنَ بُيُوتًا لِلْإِسَارَةِ.⁸وَجَاءَ بِجَمِيعِ الْكَهَنَةِ مِنْ مَدُنِ يَهُودَا، وَنَجَسَ الْمُرْتَفَعَاتِ حَيْثُ كَانَ الْكَهَنَةُ يُوقِدُونَ مِنْ جَنَعٍ إِلَى يَنْرُ سَعٍ، وَهَدَمَ مُرْتَفَعَاتِ الْأَبْوَابِ الَّتِي عِنْدَ مَدْخَلِ بَابِ بَشُوعَ رَئِيسِ الْمَدِينَةِ الَّتِي عَنِ الْبَسَارِ فِي بَابِ الْمَدِينَةِ.⁹إِلَّا أَنْ كَهَنَةَ الْمُرْتَفَعَاتِ لَمْ يَصْعَدُوا إِلَى مَذْبَحِ الرَّبِّ فِي أَوْرُشَلِيمَ بَلْ أَكَلُوا قَطِيرًا بَيْنَ إِخْوَتِهِمْ.¹⁰وَنَجَسَ ثَوْبَةَ الَّتِي فِي وَادِي بَنِي هَنُومَ لِكَيْ لَا يُعْبَرُ أَحَدُ ابْنِهِ أَوْ ابْنَتِهِ فِي النَّارِ لِمَوْلَاكَ.¹¹وَأَبَادَ الْخَبْلَ الَّتِي أَغْطَاهَا مُلُوكُ يَهُودَا لِلشَّمْسِ عِنْدَ مَدْخَلِ بَيْتِ الرَّبِّ عِنْدَ مَخْدَعِ تَشْمُوكَ الْحَصِيِّ الَّتِي فِي الْأَرْوَقَةِ، وَمَذْبَحَاتِ الشَّمْسِ أَخْرَقَهَا بِالنَّارِ.¹²وَالْمَذَابِخَ الَّتِي عَلَى سَطْحِ غُلْبَةِ آخَارَ الَّتِي عَمِلَهَا مُلُوكُ يَهُودَا، وَالْمَذَابِخَ الَّتِي عَمِلَهَا مَنَسَّى فِي دَارِي بَيْتِ الرَّبِّ، هَدَمَهَا الْمَلِكُ. وَرَكَضَ مِنْ هُنَاكَ وَدَرَى غُبَارَهَا فِي وَادِي قَدْرُونَ.¹³وَالْمُرْتَفَعَاتِ الَّتِي قُبَالَةَ أَوْرُشَلِيمَ الَّتِي عَنْ يَمِينِ جَبَلِ الْهَلَاكِ الَّتِي بَنَاهَا سُلَيْمَانُ مَلِكُ إِسْرَائِيلَ لِعَشِيرَتِ رَجَاسَةِ الصَّيْدُونِيِّينَ، وَلِكَمْشُوشَ رَجَاسَةِ الْمُوَابِيِّينَ، وَلِمَلُوكُومَ كَرَاهَةَ بَنِي عَمُونَ، نَجَسَهَا

children of the people.⁷ And he brake down the houses of the sodomites, that were by the house of the LORD, where the women wove hangings for the grove.⁸ And he brought all the priests out of the cities of Judah, and defiled the high places where the priests had burned incense, from Geba to Beersheba, and brake down the high places of the gates that were in the entering in of the gate of Joshua the governor of the city, which were on a man's left hand at the gate of the city.⁹ Nevertheless the priests of the high places came not up to the altar of the LORD in Jerusalem, but they did eat of the unleavened bread among their brethren.¹⁰ And he defiled Topheth, which is in the valley of the children of Hinnom, that no man might make his son or his daughter to pass through the fire to Molech.¹¹ And he took away the horses that the kings of Judah had given to the sun, at the entering in of the house of the LORD, by the chamber of Nathanmelech the chamberlain, which was in the suburbs, and burned the chariots of the sun with fire.¹² And the altars that were on the top of the upper chamber of Ahaz, which the kings of Judah had made, and the altars which Manasseh had made in the two courts of the house of the LORD, did the king beat down, and brake them down from thence, and cast the dust of them into the brook Kidron.¹³ And the high places that were before Jerusalem, which were on the right hand of the mount of corruption, which Solomon the king of Israel had builded for Ashtoreth the abomination of the Zidonians, and for

الْمَلِكُ.¹⁴ وَكَسَّرَ التَّمَائِيلَ وَقَطَعَ السَّوَارِيَ وَمَلَأَ مَكَاتَهَا مِنْ عِطَامِ النَّاسِ.¹⁵ وَكَذَلِكَ الْمَذْبُحُ الَّذِي فِي بَيْتِ إِيلَ فِي الْمُرْتَفَعَةِ الَّتِي عَمِلَهَا بَرْئِعَامُ بْنُ تَبَاطَ الَّذِي جَعَلَ إِسْرَائِيلَ يُحْطِئُ، فَذَايِكَ الْمَذْبُحُ وَالْمُرْتَفَعَةُ هَدَمَهُمَا وَأَخْرَقَ الْمُرْتَفَعَةَ وَسَحَقَهَا حَتَّى صَارَتْ غُبَارًا، وَأَخْرَقَ السَّارِيَةَ.¹⁶ وَالتَفَتَ يُوْشِيَّا فَرَأَى الْقُبُورَ الَّتِي هُنَاكَ فِي الْجَبَلِ، فَأَرْسَلَ وَأَخَذَ الْعِطَامَ مِنَ الْقُبُورِ وَأَخْرَقَهَا عَلَى الْمَذْبُحِ وَتَجَسَّهَ حَسَبَ كَلَامِ الرَّبِّ الَّذِي تَادَى بِهِ رَجُلُ اللَّهِ الَّذِي تَادَى بِهَذَا الْكَلَامِ.¹⁷ وَقَالَ، مَا هَذِهِ الصُّوَّةُ الَّتِي أَرَى. فَقَالَ لَهُ رِجَالُ الْمَدِينَةِ، هِيَ قَبْرُ رَجُلِ اللَّهِ الَّذِي جَاءَ مِنْ يَهُودَا وَتَادَى بِهَذِهِ الْأُمُورِ الَّتِي عَمِلْتَ عَلَى مَذْبُحِ بَيْتِ إِيلَ.¹⁸ فَقَالَ، دَعُوهُ. لَا يُحَرِّكَنَّ أَحَدٌ عِطَامَهُ. فَتَرَكُوا عِطَامَهُ وَعِطَامَ النَّبِيِّ الَّذِي جَاءَ مِنَ السَّامِرَةِ.¹⁹ وَكَذَا جَمِيعُ بُيُوتِ الْمُرْتَفَعَاتِ الَّتِي فِي مَدُنِ السَّامِرَةِ الَّتِي عَمِلَهَا مُلُوكُ إِسْرَائِيلَ لِلْإِغَاظَةِ أَرَاَهَا يُوْشِيَّا، وَعَمِلَ بِهَا حَسَبَ جَمِيعِ الْأَعْمَالِ الَّتِي عَمِلَهَا فِي بَيْتِ إِيلَ.²⁰ وَدَبَحَ جَمِيعَ كَهَنَةِ الْمُرْتَفَعَاتِ الَّتِي هُنَاكَ عَلَى الْمَذَابِحِ، وَأَخْرَقَ عِطَامَ النَّاسِ عَلَيْهَا، ثُمَّ رَجَعَ إِلَى أُورُشَلِيمَ.²¹ وَأَمَرَ الْمَلِكُ جَمِيعَ الشَّعْبِ، اْعْمَلُوا فِضْحًا لِلرَّبِّ إِلَهُكُمْ كَمَا هُوَ مَكْتُوبٌ فِي سِفْرِ الْعَهْدِ هَذَا.²² إِنَّهُ لَمْ يُعْمَلْ مِثْلُ هَذَا الْفِضْحِ مُنْذُ أَيَّامِ الْفُضَاةِ الَّذِينَ حَكَمُوا عَلَى إِسْرَائِيلَ، وَلَا فِي كُلِّ أَيَّامِ مُلُوكِ إِسْرَائِيلَ وَمُلُوكِ يَهُودَا.²³ وَلَكِنْ فِي السَّنَةِ الثَّامِنَةِ عَشْرَةَ لِلْمَلِكِ يُوْشِيَّا عَمِلَ هَذَا الْفِضْحَ لِلرَّبِّ فِي أُورُشَلِيمَ.²⁴ وَكَذَلِكَ السَّحَرَةُ وَالْعَرَّافُونَ وَالتَّرَافِيمُ وَالْأَصْنَامُ وَجَمِيعُ الرِّجَاسَاتِ الَّتِي رُتِبَتْ فِي أَرْضِ يَهُودَا وَفِي أُورُشَلِيمَ أَبَادَهَا يُوْشِيَّا لِيُقِيمَ كَلَامَ الشَّرِيعَةِ الْمَكْتُوبَةِ فِي السِّفْرِ الَّذِي وَجَدَهُ جَلْقِيَا الْكَاهِنُ فِي بَيْتِ الرَّبِّ.²⁵ وَلَمْ يَكُنْ قَتْلُهُ مِثْلَهُ قَدْ رَجَعَ إِلَى الرَّبِّ بِكُلِّ قَلْبِهِ وَكُلِّ نَفْسِهِ وَكُلِّ قُوَّتِهِ حَسَبَ كُلِّ شَرِيعَةِ مُوسَى، وَتَعَدَّهُ لَمْ يَقُمْ مِثْلُهُ.²⁶ وَلَكِنَّ الرَّبَّ لَمْ يَرْجِعْ عَنْ جُمُوعِ غَضَبِهِ الْعَظِيمِ، لِأَنَّ غَضَبَهُ حَمِيَ عَلَى يَهُودَا مِنْ أَجْلِ جَمِيعِ الْإِغَاظَاتِ الَّتِي أَغَاظَهُ بِإِبَّاهَا مَنَسَّى. فَقَالَ الرَّبُّ، إِنِّي أَنْزِعُ يَهُودًا أَيْضًا مِنْ أَمَامِي كَمَا تَرَعْتُ إِسْرَائِيلَ، وَأَرْفُصُ هَذِهِ الْمَدِينَةَ الَّتِي اخْتَرْتُهَا أُورُشَلِيمَ وَالتَّبَيْتُ الَّذِي قُلْتُ يَكُونُ اسْمِي فِيهِ.²⁸ وَبَقِيَّتُهُ أُمُورُ يُوْشِيَّا وَكُلُّ مَا عَمِلَ مَكْتُوبَةٌ فِي سِفْرِ أَحْزَارِ الْإِيَّامِ لِمُلُوكِ يَهُودَا.²⁹ فِي أَيَّامِهِ صَعِدَ فِرْعَوْنُ نَحْوَ مَلِكِ مِصْرَ عَلَى مَلِكِ أَشُورَ إِلَى نَهْرِ الْفُرَاتِ. فَصَعِدَ الْمَلِكُ يُوْشِيَّا لِلِقَائِهِ، فَقَتَلَهُ فِي مَجْدُو جَيْنَ رَأَهُ.³⁰ وَأَرْكَبُهُ عَبِيدُهُ مَبْنًى

Chemosh the abomination of the Moabites, and for Milcom the abomination of the children of Ammon, did the king defile.¹⁴ And he brake in pieces the images, and cut down the groves, and filled their places with the bones of men.¹⁵ Moreover the altar that was at Bethel, and the high place which Jeroboam the son of Nebat, who made Israel to sin, had made, both that altar and the high place he brake down, and burned the high place, and stamped it small to powder, and burned the grove.¹⁶ And as Josiah turned himself, he spied the sepulchres that were there in the mount, and sent, and took the bones out of the sepulchres, and burned them upon the altar, and polluted it, according to the word of the LORD which the man of God proclaimed, who proclaimed these words.¹⁷ Then he said, What title is that that I see? And the men of the city told him, It is the sepulchre of the man of God, which came from Judah, and proclaimed these things that thou hast done against the altar of Bethel.¹⁸ And he said, Let him alone; let no man move his bones. So they let his bones alone, with the bones of the prophet that came out of Samaria.¹⁹ And all the houses also of the high places that were in the cities of Samaria, which the kings of Israel had made to provoke the LORD to anger, Josiah took away, and did to them according to all the acts that he had done in Bethel.²⁰ And he slew all the priests of the high places that were there upon the altars, and burned men's bones upon them, and returned to Jerusalem.²¹ And the king commanded all the people, saying, Keep the passover unto

مِنْ مَجِدُّو وَجَاءُوا بِهِ إِلَى أُورُشَلِيمَ وَدَفَنُوهُ فِي قَبْرِهِ. فَأَخَذَ شَعْبُ الْأَرْضِ يَهُوَأَحَازَ بْنَ يُوشِيَّا وَمَسْحُوهُ وَمَلَكُوهُ عَوَصًا عَنْ أَبِيهِ.³¹ كَانَ يَهُوَأَحَازُ ابْنًا ثَلَاثٍ وَعِشْرِينَ سَنَةً حِينَ مَلَكَ، وَمَلَكَ ثَلَاثَةَ أَشْهُرٍ فِي أُورُشَلِيمَ، وَاسْمُ أُمِّهِ حَمُوطَلُ بْنُ إِزْمِيَا مِنْ لَبْنَةَ.³² فَعَمِلَ الشَّرَّ فِي عَيْنِي الرَّبِّ حَسَبَ كُلِّ مَا عَمِلَهُ آبَاؤُهُ.³³ وَأَسْرَهُ فِرْعَوْنُ تَحُو فِي رُبْلَةٍ فِي أَرْضِ حَمَاةٍ لِنَلَّا يَمْلِكُ فِي أُورُشَلِيمَ، وَعَزَّرَمُ الْأَرْضَ بِمِثَةِ وَرْتِهِ مِنَ الْفِصَّةِ وَوَرْتِهِ مِنَ الذَّهَبِ.³⁴ وَمَلَكَ فِرْعَوْنُ تَحُو أَلْيَاقِيمَ بْنَ يُوشِيَّا عَوَصًا عَنْ يُوشِيَّا أَبِيهِ، وَغَيَّرَ اسْمَهُ إِلَى يَهُوَيَاقِيمَ، وَأَخَذَ يَهُوَأَحَازَ وَجَاءَ إِلَى مِصْرَ فَمَاتَ هُنَاكَ.³⁵ وَدَفَعَ يَهُوَيَاقِيمُ الْفِصَّةَ وَالذَّهَبَ لِفِرْعَوْنَ، إِلَّا أَنَّهُ قَوَّمَ الْأَرْضَ لِدَفْعِ الْفِصَّةِ بِأَمْرِ فِرْعَوْنَ. كُلُّ وَاحِدٍ حَسَبَ تَقْوِيهِهِ. فَطَالَ بَ شَعْبُ الْأَرْضِ بِالْفِصَّةِ وَالذَّهَبِ لِيَدْفَعَ لِفِرْعَوْنَ تَحُو.³⁶ كَانَ يَهُوَيَاقِيمُ ابْنًا خَمْسٍ وَعِشْرِينَ سَنَةً حِينَ مَلَكَ. وَمَلَكَ إِحْدَى عَشْرَةَ سَنَةً فِي أُورُشَلِيمَ. وَاسْمُ أُمِّهِ رَيْبِدَةُ بِنْتُ فِدَايَةَ مِنْ رُومَةَ.³⁷ وَعَمِلَ الشَّرَّ فِي عَيْنِي الرَّبِّ حَسَبَ كُلِّ مَا عَمِلَ آبَاؤُهُ.

the LORD your God, as it is written in the book of this covenant.²² Surely there was not holden such a passover from the days of the judges that judged Israel, nor in all the days of the kings of Israel, nor of the kings of Judah;²³ But in the eighteenth year of king Josiah, wherein this passover was holden to the LORD in Jerusalem.²⁴ Moreover the workers with familiar spirits, and the wizards, and the images, and the idols, and all the abominations that were spied in the land of Judah and in Jerusalem, did Josiah put away, that he might perform the words of the law which were written in the book that Hilkiah the priest found in the house of the LORD.²⁵ And like unto him was there no king before him, that turned to the LORD with all his heart, and with all his soul, and with all his might, according to all the law of Moses; neither after him arose there any like him.²⁶ Notwithstanding the LORD turned not from the fierceness of his great wrath, wherewith his anger was kindled against Judah, because of all the provocations that Manasseh had provoked him withal.²⁷ And the LORD said, I will remove Judah also out of my sight, as I have removed Israel, and will cast off this city Jerusalem which I have chosen, and the house of which I said, My name shall be there.²⁸ Now the rest of the acts of Josiah, and all that he did, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Judah?²⁹ In his days Pharaohnechoh king of Egypt went up against the king of Assyria to the river Euphrates: and king Josiah went against him; and he slew him at Megiddo, when he

had seen him.³⁰ And his servants carried him in a chariot dead from Megiddo, and brought him to Jerusalem, and buried him in his own sepulchre. And the people of the land took Jehoahaz the son of Josiah, and anointed him, and made him king in his father's stead.³¹ Jehoahaz was twenty and three years old when he began to reign; and he reigned three months in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was Hamutal, the daughter of Jeremiah of Libnah.³² And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, according to all that his fathers had done.³³ And Pharaohnechoh put him in bands at Riblah in the land of Hamath, that he might not reign in Jerusalem; and put the land to a tribute of an hundred talents of silver, and a talent of gold.³⁴ And Pharaohnechoh made Eliakim the son of Josiah king in the room of Josiah his father, and turned his name to Jehoiakim, and took Jehoahaz away: and he came to Egypt, and died there.³⁵ And Jehoiakim gave the silver and the gold to Pharaoh; but he taxed the land to give the money according to the commandment of Pharaoh: he exacted the silver and the gold of the people of the land, of every one according to his taxation, to give it unto Pharaohnechoh.³⁶ Jehoiakim was twenty and five years old when he began to reign; and he reigned eleven years in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was Zebudah, the daughter of Pedaiah of Rumah.³⁷ And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, according to all that his fathers had done.