

¹ فِي ذَلِكَ الْيَوْمِ قُرِئَ فِي سِفْرِ مُوسَى فِي آذَانِ الشَّعْبِ، وَوُجِدَ مَكْتُوبًا فِيهِ أَنَّ عَمُويًّا وَمُؤَابِيًّا لَا يَدْخُلُ فِي جَمَاعَةِ اللَّهِ إِلَى الْإِيدِ. ² لَأَنَّهُمْ لَمْ يَلْأَقُوا بَنِي إِسْرَائِيلَ بِالْخُبْزِ وَالْمَاءِ، بَلِ اسْتَأْجَرُوا عَلَيْهِمْ بِلْعَامٍ لِيَلْعَنَهُمْ، وَحَوَّلَ إِلَيْهَا اللَّعْنَةَ إِلَى بَرَكَه. ³ وَلَمَّا سَمِعُوا السَّيْرَةَ قَرَرُوا كُلُّ الْلَفِيفِ مِنْ إِسْرَائِيلَ. ⁴ وَقَبْلَ هَذَا كَانَ أَلْيَاشِيبُ الْكَاهِنُ الْمُقَامُ عَلَى مَحْدَعِ بَيْتِ إِلَهِنَا قَرَانَهُ طُوبِيًّا قَدْ هَبَّأَ لَهُ مَحْدَعًا عَظِيمًا حَيْثُ كَانُوا سَابِقًا يَصْعُقُونَ التَّقْدِمَاتِ وَالْيُخُورَ وَالْأَيَّةَ وَغُسْبَ الْقَمْحِ وَالْحَمْرَ وَالزَّيْتِ قَرِصَةً اللَّوِيِّينَ وَالْمُعْتَنِينَ وَالْبَوَائِينَ وَرَفِيعَةَ الْكَهَنَةِ. ⁶ وَفِي كُلِّ هَذَا لَمْ أَكُنْ فِي أُورُشَلِيمَ، لِأَنِّي فِي السَّنَةِ الْإِسْتِثْنِ وَالْثَلَاثِينَ لَأَرْتَحَسَسْتُ مَلِكُ بَابِلَ دَخَلْتُ إِلَى الْمَلِكِ، وَبَعْدَ أَيَّامٍ اسْتَأْذَنْتُ مِنَ الْمَلِكِ ⁷ وَأَتَيْتُ إِلَى أُورُشَلِيمَ. وَهَمُتُ السَّرَّ الَّذِي عَمِلَهُ أَلْيَاشِيبُ لِأَجْلِ طُوبِيَّا بِعَمَلِهِ لَهُ مَحْدَعًا فِي دِيَارِ بَيْتِ اللَّهِ. ⁸ وَسَاءَ بِي الْأَمْرُ جَدًّا، وَطَرَحْتُ جَمِيعَ آيَةِ بَيْتِ طُوبِيَّا خَارِجَ الْمَحْدَعِ وَأَمَرْتُ قَطَلَهُوا الْمَحَادِعَ وَرَدَدْتُ إِلَيْهَا آيَةَ بَيْتِ اللَّهِ مَعَ التَّقْدِمَةِ وَالْيُخُورِ. ¹⁰ وَعَلِمْتُ أَنَّ أَنْصَبَةَ اللَّوِيِّينَ لَمْ تُعْطَ، بَلْ هَرَبَ اللَّوِيُّونَ وَالْمُعْتَنُونَ غَامِلُو الْعَمَلِ كُلُّ وَاحِدٍ إِلَى حَقْلِهِ. ¹¹ فَخَاصَمْتُ الْوَلَاةَ وَقُلْتُ، لِمَاذَا تُرِكَ بَيْتُ اللَّهِ. فَجَمَعْتُهُمْ وَأَوْقَفْتُهُمْ فِي أَمَاكِينِهِمْ. ¹² وَأَتَى كُلُّ يَهُودَا بِعُسْرِ الْقَمْحِ وَالْحَمْرِ وَالزَّيْتِ إِلَى الْمَخَارِنِ، ¹³ وَأَقَمْتُ خَزَنَةً عَلَى الْخَزَائِنِ، سَلَمْنَا الْكَاهِنَ وَضَاثُوقَ الْكَاتِبِ وَقَدَايَا مِنَ اللَّوِيِّينَ، وَبِجَانِبِهِمْ خَاتَانُ بْنُ زَكُورَ بْنِ مَتْنِيَا لِأَنَّهُمْ خُيِسُوا أَمْوَاءَ، وَكَانَ عَلَيْهِمْ أَنْ يَقْسِمُوا عَلَى إِخْوَتِهِمْ. ¹⁴ أَذْكُرُنِي يَا إِلَهِي مِنْ أَجْلِ هَذَا وَلَا تَمُحْ حَسَنَاتِي الَّتِي عَمِلْتُهَا نَحْوَ بَيْتِ إِلَهِي وَنَحْوَ شَعَائِرِهِ. ¹⁵ فِي تِلْكَ الْيَوْمِ رَأَيْتُ فِي يَهُودَا قَوْمًا يَدُوسُونَ مَعَاصِرَ فِي السَّبْتِ وَيَأْتُونَ بِحَرَمٍ وَيَحْمِلُونَ حَمِيرًا وَأَيْضًا يَدْخُلُونَ أُورُشَلِيمَ فِي يَوْمِ السَّبْتِ بِحَمْرِ وَعَيْبٍ وَتِبِينَ وَكُلِّ مَا يُحْمَلُ، فَأَشْهَدْتُ عَلَيْهِمْ يَوْمَ بَيْعِهِمُ الطَّعَامَ. ¹⁶ وَالصُّورِيُّونَ السَّاكِنُونَ بِهَا كَانُوا يَأْتُونَ بِسَمَكٍ وَكُلِّ بِضَاعَةٍ وَيَبِيعُونَ فِي السَّبْتِ لِبَنِي يَهُودَا فِي أُورُشَلِيمَ. ¹⁷ فَخَاصَمْتُ عَظَمَاءَ يَهُودَا وَقُلْتُ لَهُمْ، مَا هَذَا الْأَمْرُ الْقَبِيحُ الَّذِي تَعْمَلُونَهُ وَتُدْسُونَ يَوْمَ السَّبْتِ. ¹⁸ أَلَمْ يَفْعَلْ آبَاؤُكُمْ هَكَذَا فَجَلَبَ إِلَيْهَا عَلَيْنَا كُلُّ هَذَا السَّرِّ وَعَلَى هَذِهِ الْمَدِيَّةِ، وَأَنْتُمْ تَزِيدُونَ غَضَبًا عَلَى إِسْرَائِيلَ إِذْ تُدْسُونَ السَّبْتَ. ¹⁹ وَكَانَ لَمَّا أَظْلَمْتُ أَبْوَابَ أُورُشَلِيمَ قَبْلَ السَّبْتِ

¹ On that day they read in the book of Moses in the audience of the people; and therein was found written, that the Ammonite and the Moabite should not come into the congregation of God for ever; ² Because they met not the children of Israel with bread and with water, but hired Balaam against them, that he should curse them: howbeit our God turned the curse into a blessing. ³ Now it came to pass, when they had heard the law, that they separated from Israel all the mixed multitude. ⁴ And before this, Eliashib the priest, having the oversight of the chamber of the house of our God, was allied unto Tobiah: ⁵ And he had prepared for him a great chamber, where aforetime they laid the meat offerings, the frankincense, and the vessels, and the tithes of the corn, the new wine, and the oil, which was commanded to be given to the Levites, and the singers, and the porters; and the offerings of the priests. ⁶ But in all this time was not I at Jerusalem: for in the two and thirtieth year of Artaxerxes king of Babylon came I unto the king, and after certain days obtained I leave of the king: ⁷ And I came to Jerusalem, and understood of the evil that Eliashib did for Tobiah, in preparing him a chamber in the courts of the house of God. ⁸ And it grieved me sore: therefore I cast forth all the household stuff of Tobiah out of the chamber. ⁹ Then I commanded, and they cleansed the chambers: and thither brought I again the vessels of the house of God, with the meat offering and the frankincense. ¹⁰ And I perceived that the portions of the Levites had not been given

أَبِي أَمَرْتُ بِأَنْ تُغْلَقَ الْأَبْوَابُ، وَقُلْتُ أَنْ لَا يَفْتَحُوهَا إِلَى مَا بَعْدَ السَّبْتِ. وَأَقَمْتُ مِنْ عِلْمَانِي عَلَى الْأَبْوَابِ حَتَّى لَا يَدْخُلَ جِمْلٌ فِي يَوْمِ السَّبْتِ. قَبَاتِ الشَّجَارِ وَبَانِعُوا كُلَّ بَصَاعَةٍ خَارِجَ أُورُشَلِيمَ مَرَّةً وَاثْنَتَيْنِ.²⁰ فَاسْهَدْتُ عَلَيْهِمْ وَقُلْتُ لَهُمْ، لِمَاذَا أَنْتُمْ بَانِعُونَ بِجَانِبِ السُّورِ. إِنْ عُدْتُمْ فَإِنِّي أَلْقِي بِدَا عَلَىكُمْ. وَمِنْ ذَلِكَ الْوَقْتِ لَمْ يَأْتُوا فِي السَّبْتِ.²¹ وَقُلْتُ لِلْأَوِيِّينَ أَنْ يَتَطَهَّرُوا وَيَأْتُوا وَيَحْرُسُوا الْأَبْوَابَ لِأَجْلِ تَقْدِيسِ يَوْمِ السَّبْتِ. يَهَذَا أَيْضاً أَدْكُرُنِي يَا إِلَهِي وَتَرَأْفَ عَلَيَّ حَسَبَ كَثْرَةِ رَحْمَتِكَ.²² فِي تِلْكَ الْأَيَّامِ أَيْضاً رَأَيْتُ الْيَهُودَ الَّذِينَ سَاكَنُوا نِسَاءً أَشْدُودِيَّاتٍ وَعَمُومِيَّاتٍ وَمُؤَابِيَّاتٍ.²³ وَنِصْفُ كَلَامٍ بَيْنَهُمْ بِاللِّسَانِ الْأَشْدُودِيِّ، وَلَمْ يَكُونُوا يُحْسِنُونَ التَّكَلَّمَ بِاللِّسَانِ الْيَهُودِيِّ، بَلْ بِلِسَانِ شَعْبٍ وَشَعْبٍ.²⁴ فَخَاصَمْتُهُمْ وَلَعَنْتُهُمْ وَصَرَّيْتُ مِنْهُمْ أُنَاساً وَتَفَقْتُ سُعُورَهُمْ، وَاسْتَخْلَفْتُهُمْ بِاللَّهِ قَانِلاً، لَا تُعْطُوا بَنَاتِكُمْ لِبَنِيهِمْ وَلَا تَأْخُذُوا مِنْ بَنَاتِهِمْ لِبَنِيكُمْ وَلَا لَأَنْفُسِكُمْ.²⁵ أَلَيْسَ مِنْ أَجْلِ هَؤُلَاءِ أَخْطَأَ سُلَيْمَانُ مَلِكُ إِسْرَائِيلَ وَلَمْ يَكُنْ فِي الْأُمَمِ الْكَثِيرَةِ مَلِكٌ مِثْلُهُ وَكَانَ مَحْبُوباً إِلَى إِلَهِهِ فَجَعَلَهُ اللَّهُ مَلِكاً عَلَى كُلِّ إِسْرَائِيلَ. هُوَ أَيْضاً جَعَلَنِي نِسَاءً الْأَجَنِّيَّاتِ يُخْطِئُ. فَهَلْ تَسْكُتُ لَكُمْ أَنْ تَعْمَلُوا كُلَّ هَذَا السَّرِّ الْعَظِيمِ بِالْخِيَانَةِ ضِدَّ إِلَهِنَا بِمَسَاكِنَةِ نِسَاءٍ أَجَنِّيَّاتٍ.²⁶ وَكَانَ وَاحِدٌ مِنْ بَنِي يُوِيَادَاعَ بْنِ أَلْيَاشِيبَ الْكَاهِنِ الْعَظِيمِ صَهراً لِسَبْلَطَ الْخُورُونِيِّ، فَطَرَدْتُهُ مِنْ عِنْدِي.²⁷ أَدْكُرُهُمْ يَا إِلَهِي لِأَنَّهُمْ تَجَسَّسُوا الْكَهَنُوتَ وَعَهَدَ الْكَهَنُوتِ وَالْأَوِيِّينَ.²⁸ فَطَهَّرْتُهُمْ مِنْ كُلِّ غَرِيبٍ وَأَقَمْتُ جَرَّاسَاتِ الْكَهَنَةِ وَالْأَوِيِّينَ كُلَّ وَاحِدٍ عَلَى عَمَلِهِ،²⁹ وَلَا أَجَلَ قُرْبَانِ الْحَطَبِ فِي أَرْمَنَةِ مُعَيَّنَةٍ وَلِلْبَاكُورَاتِ. فَادْكُرُنِي يَا إِلَهِي بِالْحَبِيرِ.

them : for the Levites and the singers, that did the work, were fled every one to his field.¹¹ Then contended I with the rulers, and said, Why is the house of God forsaken? And I gathered them together, and set them in their place.¹² Then brought all Judah the tithe of the corn and the new wine and the oil unto the treasuries.¹³ And I made treasurers over the treasuries, Shelemiah the priest, and Zadok the scribe, and of the Levites, Pedaiah: and next to them was Hanan the son of Zaccur, the son of Mattaniah: for they were counted faithful, and their office was to distribute unto their brethren.¹⁴ Remember me, O my God, concerning this, and wipe not out my good deeds that I have done for the house of my God, and for the offices thereof.¹⁵ In those days saw I in Judah some treading wine presses on the sabbath, and bringing in sheaves, and lading asses; as also wine, grapes, and figs, and all manner of burdens, which they brought into Jerusalem on the sabbath day: and I testified against them in the day wherein they sold victuals.¹⁶ There dwelt men of Tyre also therein, which brought fish, and all manner of ware, and sold on the sabbath unto the children of Judah, and in Jerusalem.¹⁷ Then I contended with the nobles of Judah, and said unto them, What evil thing is this that ye do, and profane the sabbath day?¹⁸ Did not your fathers thus, and did not our God bring all this evil upon us, and upon this city? yet ye bring more wrath upon Israel by profaning the sabbath.¹⁹ And it came to pass, that when the gates of Jerusalem began to be dark before the sabbath, I commanded that the

gates should be shut, and charged that they should not be opened till after the sabbath: and some of my servants set I at the gates, that there should no burden be brought in on the sabbath day.²⁰ So the merchants and sellers of all kind of ware lodged without Jerusalem once or twice.²¹ Then I testified against them, and said unto them, Why lodge ye about the wall? if ye do so again, I will lay hands on you. From that time forth came they no more on the sabbath.²² And I commanded the Levites that they should cleanse themselves, and that they should come and keep the gates, to sanctify the sabbath day. Remember me, O my God, concerning this also, and spare me according to the greatness of thy mercy.²³ In those days also saw I Jews that had married wives of Ashdod, of Ammon, and of Moab:²⁴ And their children spake half in the speech of Ashdod, and could not speak in the Jews' language, but according to the language of each people.²⁵ And I contended with them, and cursed them, and smote certain of them, and plucked off their hair, and made them swear by God, saying, Ye shall not give your daughters unto their sons, nor take their daughters unto your sons, or for yourselves.²⁶ Did not Solomon king of Israel sin by these things? yet among many nations was there no king like him, who was beloved of his God, and God made him king over all Israel: nevertheless even him did outlandish women cause to sin.²⁷ Shall we then hearken unto you to do all this great evil, to transgress against our God in marrying strange wives?²⁸ And one of the sons of

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Joiada, the son of Eliashib the high priest, was son in law to Sanballat the Horonite: therefore I chased him from me.²⁹ Remember them, O my God, because they have defiled the priesthood, and the covenant of the priesthood, and of the Levites.³⁰ Thus cleansed I them from all strangers, and appointed the wards of the priests and the Levites, every one in his business;³¹ And for the wood offering, at times appointed, and for the firstfruits. Remember me, O my God, for good.