فِي السَّنَةِ الثَّانِيَةَ عَشَرَةَ لآحَازَ مَلِك يَهُوذَا، مَلَكَ هُوشَعُ بْنُ أَيْلَةً فِي السَّامِرَةِ عَلَى إِسْرَائِيلَ تِسْعَ سِنِينَ. ۗ وَعَمِلَ الشُّرَّ فِي عَيْنَي الرَّبِّ، وَلَكِنْ لَيْسَ كَمُلُوكِ إِسْرَائِيلَ الَّذينَ كَانُوا قَبْلَهُ. ۚ وَصَعِدَ عَلَيْهِ شَلْمَنْأُسَرُ مَلِكُ أُشُّورَ فَصَارَ لَهُ هُوشَعُ عَبْداً وَدَفَعَ لَهُ جِزْيَةً. ُوَوَجَدَ مَلِكُ أَشُّورَ فِي هُوشَعَ خِيَانَةً، لأَنَّهُ أَرْسَلَ رُسُلاً إِلَى سَوَا مَلِك مصْرَ وَلَمْ يُؤَدِّ جِزْيَةً إِلَى مَلِكُ أُشُّورَ حَسَبَ كُلِّ سَنَة، فَقَبَضَ عَلَيْهِ مَلِكُ أَشُّورَ وَأُوْثَقَهُ فِي السِّجْنِ. 5َوَصَعِدَ مَلِكُ أَشُّورَ عَلَى كُلِّ الأرْضِ، وَصَعِدَ إِلَى السَّامِرَةِ وَحَاصَرَهَا ثَلاَثَ سِنِينَ. ُ فِي السَّنَةِ التَّاسِغَةِ لِهُوشَعَ أَخَذَ مَلِكُ أَشُّـورَ السَّامِرَةَ، وَسَبَى إِسْرَائِيلَ إِلَى أَشُّورَ وَأَسْكَنَهُمْ فِي حَلَحَ وَخَابُورَ نَهْرِ جُوزَانَ وَفِي مُدُنِ مَادِي. ۖ وَكَانَ أَنَّ بَنِي إِسْرَائِيلَ أَخْطَأُوا إِلَى الرَّبِّ إِلَهِمِ الَّذِي أَصْعَدَهُمْ مِنْ إُرْض مِصْرَ مِنْ تَحْتِ يَدِ فِرْعَوْنَ مَلِكَ مِصْرَ وَاتَّقُوا آلِهَةً أَخْرَى، ْوَسَلَكُوا حَسَبَ فَرَائِضِ الْأَمَمِ الَّذِينَ طَرَدَهُمُ الرَّبَّ مِنْ أَمَام بَنِي إِسْرَائِيلَ وَمُلُوكٍ إِسْرَائِيلَ الَّذِينَ إِقَامُوهُمْ. وَعَملَ بَنُو إِسْرَائِيلَ سرّاً ضدُّ الرَّبِّ إِلَهِهِمْ أُمُوراً لَيْسَتْ بِمُسْتَقِيمَةِ، وَبَنَوْا لأَنْفُسِهِمْ مُرْتَفَعَاتٍ فَي جَمِيعِ مُـدُنِهِمْ مِـنْ بُـرْجِ النَّـوَاطِيرِ إِلَـى الْمَدِينَـةِ الْمُحَصَّنَةِ.¹⁰وَأَقَامُوا لأَنْفُسِهِمْ أَنْصَاباً وَسَوَارِيَ عَلَى كُلِّ تَلِّ عَالَ وَتَحْتَ كُلِّ شَجَرَةٍ خَضْرَاءَ. أُوَّاوْقَدُوا هُنَاكَ عَلَى جَمِيعِ ٱلْمُرْتَفَعَاتِ مِثْلَ الأَمَمِ الَّذِينَ سَاقَهُمُ الرَّبُّ مِنْ أَمَامُهُمْ، وَعَمِلُوا أُمُوراً قَبِيحَةً لِاغَاظَةِ الرَّبِّ.12وَعَبَدُوا الأَصْنَامَ اِلَّتِي قَالَ الرَّبُّ لَهُـمْ عَنْهَا، لاَ تَعْمَلُواَ هَذَا الأَمْرَ. 13 وَأَشْهَدَ الرَّبُّ عَلَى إِسْرَائِيلَ وَعَلَى يَهُوذَا عَنْ يَدِ جَمِيعِ الأَنْبِيَاءِ وَكُلِّ رَاءٍ قَائِلاً، ارْجِعُوا عَنْ طُرُقِكُمُ الرَّدِيئَةِ وَاحْفَظُوا وَصَايَايَ فَرَائِضِي حَسَبَ كُلِّ الشَّرِيعَةِ الَّتِي أَوْصَنْتُ بِهَا آبَاءَكُمْ، وَالَّتِي أَرْسَلْتُهَا إِلَيْكُمْ عَنْ يَدِ عَبيدِي الأُنْبِيَاءِ. 14فَلَمْ يَسْمَعُوا بَلْ صَلَّبُوا أَقْفيَتَهُمْ كَأَقْفيَة آبَائهم الَّذِينَ لَمْ يُؤْمِنُوا بِالرَّبِّ إِلَهِهمْ. 15وَرَفَضُوا فَرَائِضَهُ وَعَهْدَهُ الَّذِي قَطَعَهُ مَعَ آبَائِهِمْ وَشَهَادَاتِهِ الَّتِي شَهِدَ بِهَا عَلَيْهِمْ، وَسَارُوا وَرَاءَ الْبَاطِلُ، وَصَارُوا بَاطِلاً وَرَاءَ الأَمَمِ الَّذِينَ حَوْلَهُمُ، الَّذِينَ أَمَرَهُمُ الرَّبُّ أَنْ لاَ يَعْمَلُوا مِثْلَهُمْ. أَوْتَرَكُوا حَمِيعَ وَصَابَا الرَّبِّ إِلَهِهِمْ وَعَمِلُوا لِأَنْفُسِهِمْ مَسْبُوكَاتٍ عِجْلَيْن، وَعَمِلُوا سَوَارِيَ وَسَجَدُوا لِجَمِيعٍ جُنْدِ السَّمَاءِ، وَعَبَدُوا الْبَعْلَ.¹⁷وَعَبَّرُوا بَنِيهِمْ وَبَنَاتِهِمْ فِي النَّارِ، وَعَرَفُوا عِرَافَةً وَتَفَاءَلُوا، وَبَاعُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ لِعَمَلِ الشَّرِّ فِي عَيْنَي الرَّبِّ لِإِغَـاطَتِهِ. 18فَعَضـتِ الـرَّبُّ جِـدّاً عَلَى إِسْـرَائِيلَ

¹In the twelfth year of Ahaz king of Judah began Hoshea the son of Elah to reign in Samaria over Israel nine years.² And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, but not as the kings of Israel that were before him. Against him came up Shalmaneser king of Assyria; and Hoshea became his servant, and gave him presents. And the king of Assyria found conspiracy in Hoshea: for he had sent messengers to So king of Egypt, and brought no present to the king of Assyria, as he had done year by year: therefore the king of Assyria shut him up, and bound him in prison. Then the king of Assyria came up throughout all the land, and went up to Samaria, and besieged it three years. In the ninth year of Hoshea the king of Assyria took Samaria, and carried Israel away into Assyria, and placed them in Halah and in Habor by the river of Gozan, and in the cities of the Medes. For so it was, that the children of Israel had sinned against the LORD their God, which had brought them up out of the land of Egypt, from under the hand of Pharaoh king of Egypt, and had feared other gods, 8And walked in the statutes of the heathen, whom the LORD cast out from before the children of Israel, and of the kings of Israel, which they had made. And the children of Israel did secretly those things that were not right against the LORD their God, and they built them high places in all their cities, from the tower of the watchmen to the fenced city. 10 And they set them up images and groves in every high hill, and under every green tree: 11 And there they burnt incense in all the high

وَنَحَّاهُمْ مِنْ أَمَامِهِ، وَلَـمْ يَبْـقَ إِلاَّ سِبْطُ يَهُـوذَا وَحْدَهُ. 19 وَبَهُوذَا أَيْصاً لَمْ يَحْفَظُوا وَصَايَا الرَّبِّ إِلَهِهمْ بَلْ سَلَكُوا فِي فَرَائِضِ إِسْرَائِيلَ الَّتِي عَمِلُوهَا.²⁰فَرَذَلَ الرَّبُّ الرَّبُّ كُلَّ نَسْل إِسْرَائِيلَ، وَأَذَلَّهُمْ وَدَفَعَهُمْ لِيَدِ نَاهِبِينَ حَتَّى طَرَحَهُمْ مِنَّ أَمَامِهِ، 21 لَأَنَّهُ شَقَّ إِسْرَائِيلَ عَنْ بَيْت دَاوُدَ، فَمَلَّكُوا يَرُبْعَامَ بْنَ نَبَاطَ، فَأَبْعَدَ يَرُبْعَامُ إِسْرَائِيلَ مِنْ وَرَاءِ الرَّبِّ وَجَعَلَهُمْ يُخْطِئُونَ خَطِيَّةً عَظِيَمَةً. 22وَسَلَكَ بَنُو إِسْرَائِيلَ في جَمِيعِ خَطَايَا يَرُبْعَامَ الَّتِي عَملَ. لَمْ يَجِيدُوا عَنْهَا 23 حَتَّى نَحَّى الرَّبُّ إِسْرَائِيلَ مِنْ أَمَامِهِ كَمَا تَكَلَّمَ عَنْ يَدِ جَمِيعِ عَبِيدِهِ الأُنْبِيَاءِ، فَسُبِيَ إِسْرَائِيلُ مِنْ أَرْضِهِ إِلَى أَشُّورَ إِلَى هَذَا الْيَوْم.²⁴َوَأَتَى مَلِكُ أَشُّورَ بِقَوْم مِنْ بَأَبِلَ وَكُوثَ وَعَوَّا وَحَمَاةً وَسَفَرْوَايِمَ وَأُسْكَنَهُمْ فَي مُدُن السَّامِرَةِ عِوَضاً عَنْ بَنِي إِسْرَائِيلَ، فَامْتَلَكُوا السَّامِرَةَ وَسَكَنُوا فِي مُدُنِهَا.²⁵وَكَانَ فِي ابْتِدَاءِ سَكَنِهِمْ هُنَاكَ أَنَّهُمْ لَمْ يَتَّقُوا الرَّبَّ، فَأَرْسَلَ الرَّبُّ عَلَيْهِم السِّبَاعَ فَكَانَتْ تَقْتُـلُ مِنْهُمْ. 26 فَقَـالُوا لِمَلـك أَشَّـورَ، ۚ إِنَّ الأَمَـمَ الَّذِينَ سَىَنْتَهُمْ وَأَسْكَنْتَهُمْ في مُدُنِ السَّامِرَةِ لَا يَعْرِفُونَ قَضَاءَ إِلَهِ الأَرْضِ، فَأَرْسَلَ عَلَيْهِمِ السِّبَاعَ فَهِيَ تَقْتُلُهُمْ لأَنَّهُمْ لاَ يَعْرِ فُونَ قَضَاءَ إِلَهِ الأَرْضَ. ²⁵فَأَمَرَ مَلكُ أَشُّورَ، ابْعَثُوا إِلَى هُنَاكَ وَاحِداً مِنَ الْكَهَنَةِ الَّذِينَ سَبَيْتُمُوهُمْ مِنْ هُنَاكَ فَيَذْهَبَ وَيَسْكُنَ هُنَاكَ وَيُعَلِّمَهُمْ قَضَاءَ إِلَه الأَرْضِ. 8 فَاتَّى وَاحِدٌ مِنَ الْكَهَنَةِ الَّذِينَ سَبَوْهُمْ مِنَ السَّامِرَةِ وَسَكَنَ فِي َىْتِ إِيلَ وَعَلَّمَهُمْ كَنْفَ يَتَّقُونَ الرَّكَّ.29فَكَانَتْ كُلِّ أُمَّة تَعْمَلُ ٓ الْهَتَهَا وَوَضَعُوهَا في بُيُوتِ الْمُرْتَفَعَاتِ الَّتِي عَملَهَا السَّـامِريُّونَ، كُـلُّ أُمَّـةٍ فِـي مُـدُنِهَا الَّتِـي سَـكَنَتْ فيهَا. 30 فَعَمِلَ أَهْلُ بَابِلَ سُكُّوتَ بَنُوثَ، وَأَهْلُ كُوثَ عَمِلُوا نَرْ حَلَ، وَأَهْلُ حَمَاةَ عَملُوا أَشْبِمَا، 31 وَالْعُوِّثُونَ عَملُوا نِبْحَزَ وَتَرْتَاقَ، وَالسَّفَرْ وَايمِيُّونَ كَانُوا يُحْرِقُونَ بَنِيهِمْ بِالنَّارِ لأَدْرَ مَّلَكَ وَعَنَمَّلَكَ اِلَهَىْ سَفَرْ وَايمَ 32 فَكَانُوا يَتَّقُونَ الرَّبَّ وَيَعْمَلُونَ لأَنْفُسِهِمْ مِنْ بَيْنِهِمْ كَهَنَةَ مُرْتَفَعَاتِ يُقَرِّبُونَ لأَجْلِهِـمْ فِـي بُيُـوتِ الْمُرْتَفَعَاتِ. ﴿ كَانُوا يَتَّقُـونَ الـرَّبِّ وَيَعْبُـٰدُونَ ٱلِهِتَهُـمْ كَعَـادَةِ الأَمَـمِ الَّذِيـنَ سَـبَوْهُمْ مِـنْ بَيْنِهِمْ 34 إِلَى هَذَا الْيَوْمِ يَعْمَلُونَ كَعَادَاتِهِمِ الأُوَلِ. لاَ يَتَّقُونَ التَّكَّ وَلاَ يَعْمَلُونَ حَسَبَ فَرَائِضِهمْ وَعَوَائِدِهِمْ وَلاَ حَسِبَ الشَّريعَةِ وَالْوَصِيَّةِ الَّتِي أَمَرَ بِهَا الرَّبُّ بَنِي يَعْقُوبَ الَّذِي جَعَـلَ اسْـمَهُ إسْـرَائِيلَ.³⁵وَقَطَـعَ الـرَّبُّ مَعَهُـمْ عَهْـداً وَأُمَرَهُمْ، لاَ تَتَّقُوا آلِهَةً أُخْرَى وَلاَ تَسْجُدُوا لَهَا وَلاَ تَعْبُدُوهَا وَلاَ تَذْبَحُوا لَهَا. 36ْبَلْ إِنَّمَا اتَّقُوا الرَّبَّ الَّذِي أَصْعَدَكُمْ مِنْ

places, as did the heathen whom the LORD carried away before them; and wrought wicked things to provoke the LORD to anger: 12 For they served idols, whereof the LORD had said unto them, Ye shall not do this thing. 13 Yet the LORD testified against Israel, and against Judah, by all the prophets, and by all the seers, saying, Turn ye from your evil ways, and keep my commandments and my statutes, according to all the law which I commanded your fathers, and which I sent you bу m y servants prophets. 14 Notwithstanding they would not hear, but hardened their necks, like to the neck of their fathers, that did not believe in the LORD their God. 15 And they rejected his statutes, and his covenant that he made with their fathers, and his testimonies which he testified against them; and they followed vanity, and became vain, and went after the heathen that were round about them, concerning whom the LORD had charged them, that they should not do like them. 16 And they left all the commandments of the LORD their God, and made them molten images, even two calves, and made a grove, and worshipped all the host of heaven, and served Baal. 17 And they caused their sons and their daughters to pass through the fire, and used divination and enchantments, and sold themselves to do evil in the sight of the LORD, to provoke him to anger. 18 Therefore the LORD was very angry with Israel, and removed them out of his sight: there was none left but the tribe of Judah only. 19 Also Judah kept not the commandments of the LORD their

God, but walked in the statutes of Israel which they made. 20 And the LORD rejected all the seed of Israel, and afflicted them. and delivered them into the hand of spoilers, until he had cast them out of his sight.²¹For he rent Israel from the house of David; and they made Jeroboam the son of Nebat king: and Jeroboam drave Israel from following the LORD, and made them sin a great sin. ²² For the children of Israel walked in all the sins of Jeroboam which he did; they departed not from them;²³Until the LORD removed Israel out of his sight, as he had said by all his servants the prophets. So was Israel carried away out of their own land to Assyria unto this day. 24 And the king of Assyria brought men from Babylon, and from Cuthah, and from Ava, and from Hamath, and from Sepharvaim, and placed them in the cities of Samaria instead of the children of Israel: and they possessed Samaria, and dwelt in the cities thereof. 25 And so it was at the beginning of their dwelling there, that they feared not the LORD: therefore the LORD sent lions among them, which slew some of them.²⁶Wherefore they spake to the king of Assyria, saying, The nations which thou hast removed, and placed in the cities of Samaria, know not the manner of the God

of the land: therefore he hath sent lions among them, and, behold, they slay them, because they know not the manner of the God of the land.²⁷Then the king of Assyria commanded, saying, Carry thither one of the priests whom ye brought from thence; and let them go and dwell there, and let him teach them the manner of the God of

أَرْضِ مِصْرَ بِقُوَّةٍ عَظِيمَةٍ وَذِرَاعٍ مَمْدُودَةٍ، وَلَهُ اسْجُدُوا وَلَهُ السَّرِيعَةَ وَلَهُ الْأَبْحُوا. أَنْ وَالْقَرِيعَةَ وَالْشَّرِيعَةَ وَالْوَصِيَّةَ الَّتِي كَتَبَهَا لَكُمْ لِتَعْمَلُوا بِهَا كُلَّ الأَيَّامِ، وَلاَ تَنَّقُوا وَالْوَصِيَّةَ الَّذِي قَطَعْتُهُ مَعَكُمْ وَلاَ الْهَةَ أُخْرَى. أَقُولا تَنْسَوْا الْعَهْدَ الَّذِي قَطَعْتُهُ مَعَكُمْ وَلاَ تَتَّقُوا اللَّرَبَّ إِلَهَكُمْ وَهُوَ تَتَّقُوا اللَّرَبَّ إِلَهَكُمْ وَهُو تَتَقُوا اللَّرَبَّ إِلَهَكُمْ وَهُو يَتُقُوا بَلْ يُنْقِدُكُمْ مِنْ أَيْدِي جَمِيعٍ أَعْدَائِكُمْ. أَلَّا فَكَانَ هَوُلاَءِ اللَّمَعُوا بَلْ عَمِلُوا حَسَبَ عَادَتِهِمِ الأُولَى. أَلْوَكُنَ هَوُلاَءِ اللَّمَمُ يَتَّقُونَ عَمِلُوا حَسَبَ عَادَتِهِمِ الأُولَى. أَلْوَلَى الْمُؤْلِاءِ اللَّمَ مَنَّا اللَّهُمْ وَبَنُو بَنِيهِمْ. فَكَمَا الرَّبَّ وَيَعْبُدُونَ تَمَاثِيلَهُمْ، وَأَيْضاً بَنُوهُمْ وَبَنُو بَنِيهِمْ. فَكَمَا الرَّرَبُ وَيَعْبُدُونَ تَمَاثِيلَهُمْ، وَأَيْضاً بَنُوهُمْ وَبَنُو بَنِيهِمْ. فَكَمَا عَمِلَ آبَاؤُهُمْ هَكَذَا هُمْ عَلَولُونَ إِلَى هَذَا الْيُومِ.

the land. 28 Then one of the priests whom they had carried away from Samaria came and dwelt in Bethel, and taught them how they should fear the LORD. ²⁹ Howbeit every nation made gods of their own, and put them in the houses of the high places which the Samaritans had made, every nation in their cities wherein they dwelt. 30 And the men of Babylon made Succothbenoth, and the men of Cuth made Nergal, and the men of Hamath made Ashima. 31 And the Avites made Nibhaz and Tartak, and the Sepharvites burnt their children in fire to Adrammelech and Anammelech, the gods of Sepharvaim. 32 So they feared the LORD, and made unto themselves of the lowest of them priests of the high places, which sacrificed for them in the houses of the high places.³³They feared the LORD, and served their own gods, after the manner of the nations whom they carried away from thence.³⁴Unto this day they do after the former manners: they fear not the LORD, neither do they after their statutes, or after their ordinances, or after the law and commandment which the LORD commanded the children of Jacob, whom he named Israel; 35 With whom the LORD had made a covenant, and charged them. saying, Ye shall not fear other gods, nor bow yourselves to them, nor serve them, nor sacrifice to them: ³⁶But the LORD, who brought you up out of the land of Egypt with great power and a stretched out arm, him shall ye fear, and him shall ye worship, and to him shall ye do sacrifice. 37 And the statutes, and the ordinances, and the law, and the

2 Kings 17

commandment, which he wrote for you, ye shall observe to do for evermore; and ye shall not fear other gods. ³⁸ And the covenant that I have made with you ye shall not forget; neither shall ye fear other gods. ³⁹ But the LORD your God ye shall fear; and he shall deliver you out of the hand of all your enemies. ⁴⁰ Howbeit they did not hearken, but they did after their former manner. ⁴¹ So these nations feared the LORD, and served their graven images, both their children, and their children's children: as did their fathers, so do they unto this day.