

¹Now there was long war between the house of Saul and the house of David: but David waxed stronger and stronger, and the house of Saul waxed weaker and weaker.²And unto David were sons born in Hebron: and his firstborn was Amnon, of Ahinoam the Jezreelitess;³And his second, Chileab, of Abigail the wife of Nabal the Carmelite; and the third, Absalom the son of Maacah the daughter of Talmai king of Geshur;⁴And the fourth, Adonijah the son of Haggith; and the fifth, Shephatiah the son of Abital;⁵And the sixth, Ithream, by Eglah David's wife. These were born to David in Hebron.⁶And it came to pass, while there was war between the house of Saul and the house of David, that Abner made himself strong for the house of Saul.⁷And Saul had a concubine, whose name was Rizpah, the daughter of Aiah: and Ishbosheth said to Abner, Wherefore hast thou gone in unto my father's concubine?⁸Then was Abner very wroth for the words of Ishbosheth, and said, Am I a dog's head, which against Judah do shew kindness this day unto the house of Saul thy father, to his brethren, and to his friends, and have not delivered thee into the hand of David, that thou chargest me to day with a fault concerning this woman?⁹So do God to Abner, and more also, except, as the LORD hath sworn to David, even so I do to him;¹⁰To translate the kingdom from the house of Saul, and to set up the throne of David over Israel and over Judah, from Dan even to Beersheba.¹¹And he could not answer Abner a word again, because he feared him.¹²And Abner sent messengers to David

¹وَكَاثَبَ الْحَرْبُ طَوِيلَةً بَيْنَ بَيْتِ شَاوُلَ وَبَيْتِ دَاوُدَ، وَكَانَ دَاوُدُ يَذْهَبُ يَتَّقَوِي وَيَبْتَئُ شَاوُلَ وَيَذْهَبُ يَضْعُفُ.²وَوُلِدَ لِدَاوُدَ بَنُونَ فِي حَبْرُونَ. وَكَانَ يَكْبُرُهُ أَمُّنُونَ مِنْ أَجْسُوعَمَ الْيَزْرَعِيلِيَّةِ،³وَوَانِيهِ كِيَلَابَ مِنْ أَبِيغَايِلَ امْرَأَةِ نَابَالِ الْكَرْمَلِيَّةِ. وَالثَّالِثُ أَبْسَالُومَ ابْنِ مَعَكَةَ بِنْتِ تَلْمَايَ مَلِكِ جَشُورَ،⁴وَالرَّابِعُ أَدُونِيَّا ابْنُ حَجِيثَ، وَالخَامِسُ شَفَطِيَا ابْنُ أَبِيطَالِ،⁵وَالسَّادِسُ بَنِيْرَعَامَ مِنْ عَجَلَةَ امْرَأَةِ دَاوُدَ. هُوَلاءِ وُلِدُوا لِدَاوُدَ فِي حَبْرُونَ. وَكَانَ فِي وُفُوعِ الْحَرْبِ بَيْنَ بَيْتِ شَاوُلَ وَبَيْتِ دَاوُدَ أَنَّ أَبْنِيْرَ تَسَدَّدَ لِأَجْلِ بَيْتِ شَاوُلَ.⁷وَكَاثَبَ لِسَاوُلَ سُرِّيَّةَ اسْمِهَا رِصْفَةُ بِنْتُ آيَّةَ. فَقَالَ إِشْبُوشَثُ لِأَبْنِيْرَ، لِمَاذَا دَخَلْتَ إِلَى سُرِّيَّةِ أَبِي. فَأَعْتَاظَ أَبْنِيْرَ جِدًّا مِنْ كَلَامِ إِشْبُوشَثَ وَقَالَ، أَلْعَلِي رَأْسُ كَلْبٍ يَهُودَا. الْيَوْمَ أَضَعُّ مَعْرُوفًا مَعَ بَيْتِ شَاوُلَ أَبِيكَ، مَعَ إِخْوَتِهِ وَمَعَ أَصْحَابِهِ، وَلَمْ أَسْلَمْكَ لِيَدِ دَاوُدَ، وَتَطَالَيْتَنِي الْيَوْمَ بِأَيْمِ الْمَرْأَةِ. هَكَذَا يَضَعُ اللَّهُ بِأَبْنِيْرَ وَهَكَذَا يَرِيذُهُ إِنَّهُ كَمَا حَلَفَ الرَّبُّ لِدَاوُدَ كَذَلِكَ أَضَعُّ لَكَ¹⁰لِتَقُلَ الْمَمْلَكَةَ مِنْ بَيْتِ شَاوُلَ وَإِقَامَةَ كُرْسِيِّ دَاوُدَ عَلَى إِسْرَائِيلَ وَعَلَى يَهُودَا مِنْ دَانَ إِلَى بَيْرُ سَعِيحَ.¹¹وَلَمْ يَفْذِرْ بَعْدَ أَنْ يُجَاوِبَ أَبْنِيْرَ بِكَلِمَةٍ لِأَجْلِ خَوْفِهِ مِنْهُ.¹²فَأَرْسَلَ أَبْنِيْرَ مِنْ قَوْرِهِ رُسُلًا إِلَى دَاوُدَ قَائِلًا، لِمَنْ هِيَ الْأَرْضُ. يَقُولُونَ، أَقْطَعُ عَهْدَكَ مَعِي، وَهُودَا يَدِي مَعَكَ لِرَدِّ جَمِيعِ إِسْرَائِيلَ إِلَيْكَ.¹³فَقَالَ، حَسَنًا. أَنَا أَقْطَعُ مَعَكَ عَهْدًا، إِلَّا إِنِّي أَطْلُبُ مِنْكَ أَمْرًا وَاحِدًا، وَهُوَ أَنِّي لَا تَرَى وَجْهِي مَا لَمْ تَأْتِ أَوْلًا بِمِيكَالَ بِنْتِ شَاوُلَ جِئِن تَأْتِي لِتَرَى وَجْهِي.¹⁴وَأَرْسَلَ دَاوُدَ رُسُلًا إِلَى إِشْبُوشَثَ بَنِ شَاوُلَ يَقُولُ، أَعْطِيَنِي امْرَأَتِي مِيكَالَ الَّتِي حَطَبْتَهَا لِتَفْسِي بِمِئَةِ غُلْفَةٍ مِنَ الْفِلِسْطِينِيِّينَ. فَأَرْسَلَ إِشْبُوشَثُ وَأَخَذَهَا مِنْ عِنْدِ رَجُلِهَا، مِنْ قَلْطَيْيِلَ بْنِ لَيْشَ.¹⁶وَكَانَ رَجُلُهَا يَسِيرُ مَعَهَا وَبَيْكِي وَرَأَاهَا إِلَى بَحْرِيْمَ. فَقَالَ لَهُ أَبْنِيْرَ، اذْهَبِ ارْجِعِي. فَارْجِعِي.¹⁷وَكَانَ كَلَامُ أَبْنِيْرَ إِلَى شِيُوخِ إِسْرَائِيلَ، قَدْ كُنْتُمْ مُنْذُ أَمْسٍ وَمَا قَبْلَهُ تَطْلُبُونَ دَاوُدَ لِيَكُونَ مَلِكًا عَلَيْكُمْ.¹⁸فَالآنَ إِفْعَلُوا. لِأَنَّ الرَّبَّ قَالَ لِدَاوُدَ، إِنِّي بَدَيْتُ دَاوُدَ عَبْدِي أَخْلَصْتُ سَعِيْبِي إِسْرَائِيلَ مِنْ يَدِ الْفِلِسْطِينِيِّينَ وَمِنْ أَيْدِي جَمِيعِ أَعْدَائِهِمْ.¹⁹وَتَكَلَّمَ أَبْنِيْرَ أَيْضًا فِي مَسَامِعِ بَنِيَامِينَ، وَذَهَبَ أَبْنِيْرَ لِيَتَكَلَّمَ فِي مَسَامِعِ دَاوُدَ أَيْضًا فِي حَبْرُونَ بِكُلِّ مَا حَسَنَ فِي أَغْيُنِ إِسْرَائِيلَ وَفِي أَغْيُنِ جَمِيعِ بَيْتِ بَنِيَامِينَ.²⁰فَجَاءَ أَبْنِيْرُ إِلَى دَاوُدَ إِلَى حَبْرُونَ وَمَعَهُ

on his behalf, saying, Whose is the land? saying also, Make thy league with me, and, behold, my hand shall be with thee, to bring about all Israel unto thee.¹³ And he said, Well; I will make a league with thee: but one thing I require of thee, that is, Thou shalt not see my face, except thou first bring Michal Saul's daughter, when thou comest to see my face.¹⁴ And David sent messengers to Ishbosheth Saul's son, saying, Deliver me my wife Michal, which I espoused to me for an hundred foreskins of the Philistines.¹⁵ And Ishbosheth sent, and took her from her husband, even from Phaltiel the son of Laish.¹⁶ And her husband went with her along weeping behind her to Bahurim. Then said Abner unto him, Go, return. And he returned.¹⁷ And Abner had communication with the elders of Israel, saying, Ye sought for David in times past to be king over you:¹⁸ Now then do it: for the LORD hath spoken of David, saying, By the hand of my servant David I will save my people Israel out of the hand of the Philistines, and out of the hand of all their enemies.¹⁹ And Abner also spake in the ears of Benjamin: and Abner went also to speak in the ears of David in Hebron all that seemed good to Israel, and that seemed good to the whole house of Benjamin.²⁰ So Abner came to David to Hebron, and twenty men with him. And David made Abner and the men that were with him a feast.²¹ And Abner said unto David, I will arise and go, and will gather all Israel unto my lord the king, that they may make a league with thee, and that thou mayest reign over all that thine heart desireth. And David sent Abner away; and he went

عَشْرُونَ رَجُلًا. فَصَنَعَ دَاوُدُ لِأَبْنِيرَ وَلِلرَّجَالِ الَّذِينَ مَعَهُ وَبَيْمَةً.²¹ وَقَالَ أَبْنِيرُ لِدَاوُدَ، أَقَوْمٌ وَأَذْهَبُ وَأَجْمَعُ إِلَيَّ سَيِّدِي الْمَلِكَ جَمِيعَ إِسْرَائِيلَ، قَبِطْعُونَ مَعَكَ عَهْدًا، وَتَمْلِكُ حَسَبَ كُلِّ مَا تَشْتَهِي نَفْسُكَ. فَأَرْسَلَ دَاوُدُ أَبْنِيرَ فَذَهَبَ بِسَلَامٍ.²² وَإِذَا يَعْبِيدُ دَاوُدَ وَيُؤَابُ قَدْ جَاءُوا مِنَ الْعَرُورِ وَأَتُوا بِبَيْمَةٍ كَثِيرَةٍ مَعَهُمْ، وَلَمْ يَكُنْ أَبْنِيرُ مَعَ دَاوُدَ فِي حَبْرُونَ، لِأَنَّهُ كَانَ قَدْ أَرْسَلَهُ فَذَهَبَ بِسَلَامٍ.²³ وَجَاءَ يُؤَابُ وَكُلُّ الْجَيْشِ الَّذِي مَعَهُ. فَأَحْبَرُوا يُؤَابَ، قَدْ جَاءَ أَبْنِيرُ بِنُ تِيرَ إِلَى الْمَلِكِ فَذَهَبَ بِسَلَامٍ.²⁴ فَدَخَلَ يُؤَابُ إِلَى الْمَلِكِ وَقَالَ، مَاذَا فَعَلْتَ. هُوَذَا قَدْ جَاءَ أَبْنِيرُ إِلَيْكَ. لِمَاذَا أَرْسَلْتَهُ فَذَهَبَ.²⁵ أَنْتَ تَعْلَمُ أَبْنِيرُ بِنُ تِيرَ أَنَّهُ إِذَا جَاءَ لِيُتَمَلِّكَ وَيَتَعْلَمُ خُرُوجَكَ وَدُخُولَكَ وَيَتَعْلَمُ كُلَّ مَا تَصْنَعُ.²⁶ ثُمَّ خَرَجَ يُؤَابُ مِنْ عِنْدِ دَاوُدَ وَأَرْسَلَ رُسُلًا وَرَاءَ أَبْنِيرَ، فَزَدُّهُ مِنْ بَنِي السَّبِيْرَةِ وَدَاوُدَ لَا يَعْلَمُ.²⁷ وَلَمَّا رَجَعَ أَبْنِيرُ إِلَى حَبْرُونَ قَالَ بِهِ يُؤَابُ إِلَى وَسَطِ الْبَابِ لِكَلِمَتِهِ سِرًّا، وَصَرَّتْ هُنَاكَ فِي بَطْنِهِ قِمَاتٌ يَدَمُ عَسَائِيلَ أَحِيهِ.²⁸ فَسَمِعَ دَاوُدُ بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ فَقَالَ، إِنِّي بَرِيءٌ أَنَا وَمَمْلَكَتِي لَدَى الرَّبِّ إِلَى الْأَبَدِ مِنْ دَمِ أَبْنِيرَ بِنِ تِيرَ. فَالْحِجْلُ عَلَى رَأْسِ يُؤَابَ وَعَلَى كُلِّ بَيْتِ أَبِيهِ، وَلَا يَنْقَطِعُ مِنْ بَيْتِ يُؤَابَ دُو سَبِيلٍ وَأَبْرَصٌ وَعَاكِرٌ عَلَى الْعُكَازَةِ وَسَافِطٌ بِالسَّيْفِ وَمُخْتَاجٌ الْخُبْرِ.³⁰ فَقَتَلَ يُؤَابُ وَأَيْسَايَ أُخُوهُ أَبْنِيرَ لِأَنَّهُ قَتَلَ عَسَائِيلَ أَحَاهُمَا فِي جَبْعُونَ فِي الْحَرْبِ.³¹ فَقَالَ دَاوُدُ لِيُؤَابَ وَلِجَمِيعِ الشَّعْبِ الَّذِي مَعَهُ، مَزَقُوا ثِيَابَكُمْ وَتَنَطَّفُوا بِالْمَسُوحِ وَالطُّمُومِ أَصَامَ أَبْنِيرَ. وَكَانَ دَاوُدُ الْمَلِكُ يَمْشِي وَرَاءَ النَّعْشِ.³² وَذَقْتُوا أَبْنِيرَ فِي حَبْرُونَ. وَرَفَعَ الْمَلِكُ صَوْتَهُ وَبَكَى عَلَى قَبْرِ أَبْنِيرَ، وَبَكَى جَمِيعُ الشَّعْبِ.³³ وَرَأَى الْمَلِكُ أَبْنِيرَ وَقَالَ، هَلْ كَمُوتٌ أَحْمَقُ يَمُوتُ أَبْنِيرُ. بَدَاكَ لَمْ تَكُونَا مَرْبُوطَيْنِ، وَرَجُلَاكَ لَمْ تُوضَعَا فِي سَلَاسِلِ نُحَاسٍ. كَالسُّفُوطِ أَتَامَ بَنِي الْإِثْمِ سَقَطَتْ. وَعَادَ جَمِيعُ الشَّعْبِ يَبْكُونَ عَلَيْهِ.³⁵ وَجَاءَ جَمِيعُ الشَّعْبِ لِيُطْعِمُوا دَاوُدَ حُبْرًا، وَكَانَ بَعْدَ تَهَارٍ. فَخَلَفَ دَاوُدُ، هَكَذَا يَفْعَلُ لِي اللَّهُ وَهَكَذَا يَزِيدُ إِنْ كُنْتُ أَدُونُ حُبْرًا أَوْ شَيْئًا آخَرَ قَبْلَ غُرُوبِ الشَّمْسِ.³⁶ فَعَرَفَ جَمِيعُ الشَّعْبِ وَحَسَنَ فِي أَعْيُنِهِمْ، كَمَا أَنَّ كُلَّ مَا صَنَعَ الْمَلِكُ كَانَ حَسَنًا فِي أَعْيُنِ جَمِيعِ الشَّعْبِ.³⁷ وَعَلِمَ كُلُّ الشَّعْبِ وَجَمِيعُ إِسْرَائِيلَ فِي ذَلِكَ الْيَوْمِ أَنَّهُ لَمْ يَكُنْ مِنَ الْمَلِكِ قَتْلُ أَبْنِيرَ بِنِ تِيرَ.³⁸ وَقَالَ الْمَلِكُ لِعَبِيدِهِ، أَلَا تَعْلَمُونَ أَنَّ رَيْسًا وَعَظِيمًا سَقَطَ

in peace.²² And, behold, the servants of David and Joab came from pursuing a troop, and brought in a great spoil with them: but Abner was not with David in Hebron; for he had sent him away, and he was gone in peace.²³ When Joab and all the host that was with him were come, they told Joab, saying, Abner the son of Ner came to the king, and he hath sent him away, and he is gone in peace.²⁴ Then Joab came to the king, and said, What hast thou done? behold, Abner came unto thee; why is it that thou hast sent him away, and he is quite gone?²⁵ Thou knowest Abner the son of Ner, that he came to deceive thee, and to know thy going out and thy coming in, and to know all that thou doest.²⁶ And when Joab was come out from David, he sent messengers after Abner, which brought him again from the well of Sirah: but David knew it not.²⁷ And when Abner was returned to Hebron, Joab took him aside in the gate to speak with him quietly, and smote him there under the fifth rib, that he died, for the blood of Asahel his brother.²⁸ And afterward when David heard it, he said, I and my kingdom are guiltless before the LORD for ever from the blood of Abner the son of Ner:²⁹ Let it rest on the head of Joab, and on all his father's house; and let there not fail from the house of Joab one that hath an issue, or that is a leper, or that leaneth on a staff, or that falleth on the sword, or that lacketh bread.³⁰ So Joab and Abishai his brother slew Abner, because he had slain their brother Asahel at Gibeon in the battle.³¹ And David said to Joab, and to all the people that were with him, Rend your

الْيَوْمَ فِي إِسْرَائِيلَ.³⁹ وَأَنَا الْيَوْمَ صَعِيفٌ وَمَمْسُوحٌ مَلِكًا،
وَهَؤُلَاءِ الرِّجَالُ بَنُو صَرُوبَةَ أَقْوَى مِنِّي. يُجَازِي الرَّبُّ
قَاعِلَ الشَّرِّ كَثْرَةً.

clothes, and gird you with sackcloth, and mourn before Abner. And king David himself followed the bier.³² And they buried Abner in Hebron: and the king lifted up his voice, and wept at the grave of Abner; and all the people wept.³³ And the king lamented over Abner, and said, Died Abner as a fool dieth?³⁴ Thy hands were not bound, nor thy feet put into fetters: as a man falleth before wicked men, so fellest thou. And all the people wept again over him.³⁵ And when all the people came to cause David to eat meat while it was yet day, David sware, saying, So do God to me, and more also, if I taste bread, or ought else, till the sun be down.³⁶ And all the people took notice of it, and it pleased them: as whatsoever the king did pleased all the people.³⁷ For all the people and all Israel understood that day that it was not of the king to slay Abner the son of Ner.³⁸ And the king said unto his servants, Know ye not that there is a prince and a great man fallen this day in Israel?³⁹ And I am this day weak, though anointed king; and these men the sons of Zeruiah be too hard for me: the LORD shall reward the doer of evil according to his wickedness.