

¹وَمَاتَ صَمُوئِيلُ فَاجْتَمَعَ جَمِيعُ إِسْرَائِيلَ وَبَدُّوهُ وَدَقُّوهُ فِي بَيْتِهِ فِي الرَّامَةِ. وَقَامَ دَاوُدُ وَنَزَلَ إِلَى بَرِّيَةِ قَارَانَ.² وَكَانَ رَجُلٌ فِي مَعُونٍ وَأَمْلَاكُهُ فِي الْكَرْمَلِ. وَكَانَ الرَّجُلُ عَظِيمًا جَدًّا وَلَهُ ثَلَاثَةُ آلَافٍ مِنَ الْعَتَمِ وَأَلْفٌ مِنَ الْمَغِزِّ وَكَانَ يَجُزُّ عَتَمَهُ فِي الْكَرْمَلِ.³ وَاسْمُ الرَّجُلِ نَابَالُ وَاسْمُ امْرَأَتِهِ أَبِيجَايِلُ. وَكَانَتِ الْمَرْأَةُ جَيِّدَةً الْفَهْمِ وَجَمِيلَةً الصُّورَةِ. وَأَمَّا الرَّجُلُ فَكَانَ قَاسِيًا وَرَدِيءَ الْأَعْمَالِ. وَهُوَ كَالْيَيْ. فَسَمِعَ دَاوُدُ فِي الْبَرِّيَةِ أَنَّ نَابَالَ يَجُزُّ عَتَمَهُ.⁵ فَأَرْسَلَ دَاوُدُ عَشْرَةَ غِلْمَانٍ وَقَالَ دَاوُدُ لِلْغِلْمَانِ، اضْعُدُوا إِلَى الْكَرْمَلِ وَادْخُلُوا إِلَى نَابَالِ وَاسْأَلُوا يَاسْمِي عَنْ سَلَامَتِهِ⁶ وَقُولُوا هَكَذَا، حَيْثُ وَأَنْتِ سَالِمٌ وَبَيْتُكَ سَالِمٌ وَكُلُّ مَالِكَ سَالِمٌ.⁷ وَالْآنَ قَدْ سَمِعْتُ أَنَّ عِنْدَكَ جَرَّازِينَ. حِينَ كَانَ رِعَايُكَ مَعَنَا لَمْ نُؤْذِهِمْ وَلَمْ يُفَقِدْ لَهُمْ شَيْءٌ كُلَّ الْأَيَّامِ الَّتِي كَانُوا فِيهَا فِي الْكَرْمَلِ.⁸ إِسْأَلْ غِلْمَانَكَ فَيُخْبِرُوكَ. فَلْيَجِدِ الْغِلْمَانُ نِعْمَةً فِي عَيْنَيْكَ لَأَنَّا قَدْ جِئْنَا فِي يَوْمٍ طَيِّبٍ. فَأَعْطِ مَا وَجَدْتُهُ يَدُكَ لِعَبِيدِكَ وَلِابْنِكَ دَاوُدَ.⁹ فَجَاءَ الْغِلْمَانُ وَكَلَّمُوا نَابَالَ حَسَبَ كُلِّ هَذَا الْكَلَامِ يَاسْمِ دَاوُدَ وَكَفُّوا.¹⁰ فَأَجَابَ نَابَالُ عَبِيدِ دَاوُدَ، وَقَالَ مَنْ هُوَ دَاوُدُ وَمَنْ هُوَ ابْنُ يَسَّى. قَدْ كُنْتُ الْيَوْمَ الْعَبِيدُ الَّذِينَ يَهْرُونَ كُلِّ وَاحِدٍ مِنْ أَمَامِ سَيِّدِهِ.¹¹ أَأَخُذُ خُبْرِي وَمَائِي وَدَبِيجِي الَّتِي دَبَحْتُ لِجَارِيٍّ وَأَعْطِيهِ لِقَوْمٍ لَا أَعْلَمُ مِنْ أَيْنَ هُمْ.¹² فَتَحَوَّلَ غِلْمَانُ دَاوُدَ إِلَى طَرِيقِهِمْ وَرَجَعُوا وَجَاءُوا وَأَخْبَرُوهُ حَسَبَ كُلِّ هَذَا الْكَلَامِ.¹³ فَقَالَ دَاوُدُ لِرِجَالِهِ، لِيَتَّقِلُوا كُلُّ وَاحِدٍ مِنْكُمْ سَيْفَهُ. فَتَقَلَّدَ كُلُّ وَاحِدٍ سَيْفَهُ. وَتَقَلَّدَ دَاوُدُ أَيْضًا سَيْفَهُ. وَصَعِدَ وَرَاءَ دَاوُدَ تَحُوُّ أَرْبَعِ مِئَةِ رَجُلٍ، وَمَكَتْ مِئَتَانِ مَعَ الْأُمْنِيَةِ.¹⁴ فَأَخْبَرَ أَبِيجَايِلُ امْرَأَةَ نَابَالِ غِلَامَ مِنَ الْغِلْمَانِ، هُوَذَا دَاوُدُ أَرْسَلَ رُسُلًا مِنَ الْبَرِّيَةِ لِيُبَارِكُوا سَيِّدَتَا قَتَارَ عَلَيْهِمْ.¹⁵ وَالرَّجَالُ مُحْسِنُونَ إِلَيْنَا جَدًّا، فَلَمْ نُؤْذِ وَلَا فُقِدَ مِنَّا شَيْءٌ كُلَّ أَيَّامِ تَرَدُّدِنَا مَعَهُمْ وَتَحْنُ فِي الْحَقْلِ.¹⁶ كَانُوا سُورًا لَنَا لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا كُلَّ الْأَيَّامِ الَّتِي كُنَّا فِيهَا مَعَهُمْ تَرَعَى الْعَتَمَ.¹⁷ وَالْآنَ أَغْلِمِي وَأَنْطَرِي مَاذَا تَعْمَلِينَ، لَأَنَّ السَّرَّ قَدْ أَعَدَّ عَلَيَّ سَيِّدَتَا وَعَلَى بَيْتِي، وَهُوَ ابْنُ لَيْمٍ لَا يُمْكِنُ الْكَلَامُ مَعَهُ.¹⁸ فَتَادَرْتُ أَبِيجَايِلُ وَأَجَدْتُ مِثِّي رَغِيفَ خُبْزٍ وَزُقْفِي خَمْرٍ وَخَمْسَةَ خِرْقَانٍ مُهَيَّأَةً وَخَمْسَ كِيلَاتٍ مِنَ الْقَرِيكِ وَمِثْنِي عُثْقُودٍ مِنَ الرَّبِيبِ وَمِثْنِي قُرْصٍ مِنَ الثِّينِ وَوَضَعْتُهَا عَلَى الْخَمِيرِ¹⁹ وَقَالَتْ لِلْغِلْمَانِهَا، اذْهَبُوا قُدَّامِي. هَتَدَا جَائِيَّتُهُ وَرَاءَكُمْ. وَلَمْ تُخْبِرْ رَجُلَهَا

¹And Samuel died; and all the Israelites were gathered together, and lamented him, and buried him in his house at Ramah. And David arose, and went down to the wilderness of Paran.² And there was a man in Maon, whose possessions were in Carmel; and the man was very great, and he had three thousand sheep, and a thousand goats: and he was shearing his sheep in Carmel.³ Now the name of the man was Nabal; and the name of his wife Abigail: and she was a woman of good understanding, and of a beautiful countenance: but the man was churlish and evil in his doings; and he was of the house of Caleb.⁴ And David heard in the wilderness that Nabal did shear his sheep.⁵ And David sent out ten young men, and David said unto the young men, Get you up to Carmel, and go to Nabal, and greet him in my name:⁶ And thus shall ye say to him that liveth in prosperity, Peace be both to thee, and peace be to thine house, and peace be unto all that thou hast.⁷ And now I have heard that thou hast shearers: now thy shepherds which were with us, we hurt them not, neither was there ought missing unto them, all the while they were in Carmel.⁸ Ask thy young men, and they will shew thee. Wherefore let the young men find favour in thine eyes: for we come in a good day: give, I pray thee, whatsoever cometh to thine hand unto thy servants, and to thy son David.⁹ And when David's young men came, they spake to Nabal according to all those words in the name of David, and ceased.¹⁰ And Nabal answered David's servants, and said, Who is David? and who

تَابَالَ. ²⁰وَفِيهَا هِيَ رَاكِبَةٌ عَلَى الْجَمَارِ وَتَارَلُهُ فِي سُرَّةِ الْجَبَلِ إِذَا بَدَاؤُدَ وَرَجَالِهِ مُنْخَدِرُونَ لِاسْتِقْبَالِهَا، فَصَادَقْتُهُمْ. ²¹وَقَالَ دَاوُدُ، إِنَّمَا بَاطِلًا حَفِطْتُ كُلَّ مَا لِهَذَا فِي الْبَرِّيَّةِ فَلَمْ يُفَقَدْ مِنْ كُلِّ مَا لَهُ شَيْءٌ، فَكَقَائِي سَرًّا بَدَلْ خَيْرٍ. ²²هَكَذَا يَصْنَعُ اللَّهُ لِأَعْدَاءِ دَاوُدَ وَهَكَذَا يَزِيدُ إِنْ أَبْقَيْتُ ذِكْرًا مِنْ كُلِّ مَا لَهُ إِلَى صَوِّهِ الصَّبَاحِ. ²³وَلَمَّا رَأَتْ أَبِيجَايِلُ دَاوُدَ أَسْرَعَتْ وَتَزَلَّتْ عَنِ الْجَمَارِ، وَسَقَطَتْ أَمَامَ دَاوُدَ عَلَى وَجْهَيْهَا وَسَجَدَتْ إِلَى الْأَرْضِ، ²⁴وَسَقَطَتْ عَلَى رِجْلَيْهِ وَقَالَتْ، عَلَيَّ أَنَا يَا سَيِّدِي هَذَا الذَّنْبُ، وَدَعْ أَمَتَكَ تَتَكَلَّمُ فِي أَدْنَيْكَ وَاسْمِعْ كَلَامَ أَمَتِكَ. ²⁵لَا يَصْعَقَنَّ سَيِّدِي قَلْبُهُ عَلَى الرَّجُلِ اللَّيِّيمِ هَذَا، عَلَى تَابَالَ، لِأَنَّ كَاسِمِهِ هَكَذَا هُوَ. تَابَالَ اسْمُهُ وَالْحَمَاقَةُ عِنْدَهُ. وَأَنَا أَمَتُكَ لَمْ أَرِ غُلَمَانَ سَيِّدِي الَّذِينَ أَرْسَلْتَهُمْ. ²⁶وَالآنَ يَا سَيِّدِي حَيٌّ هُوَ الرَّبُّ وَحَيَّةٌ هِيَ نَفْسُكَ إِنَّ الرَّبَّ قَدْ مَنَعَكَ عَنْ إِيثَانَ الدَّمَاءِ وَانْتِقَامِ يَدِكَ لِنَفْسِكَ. وَالآنَ فَلْيَكُنْ كِتَابَالُ أَعْدَاؤِكَ وَالَّذِينَ يَطْلُبُونَ الشَّرَّ لِسَيِّدِي. ²⁷وَالآنَ هَذِهِ الْبَرَكَةُ الَّتِي أَتَتْ بِهَا جَارِيَتُكَ إِلَى سَيِّدِي قَلْعُطُ لِلْغُلَمَانِ السَّائِرِينَ وَرَاءَ سَيِّدِي. ²⁸وَاصْفَعْ عَنْ ذَنْبِ أَمَتِكَ لِأَنَّ الرَّبَّ يَصْنَعُ لِسَيِّدِي بَيْنًا أَمِينًا، لِأَنَّ سَيِّدِي يُحَارِبُ خُزُوبَ الرَّبِّ، وَلَمْ يُوجَدْ فِيكَ شَرٌّ كُلُّ أَيَّامِكَ. ²⁹وَقَدْ قَامَ رَجُلٌ لِيُطَارِدَكَ وَيَطْلُبَ نَفْسَكَ، وَلَكِنْ نَفْسُ سَيِّدِي لِيَكُنْ مَحْزُومَةً فِي خُرْمَةِ الْحَيَاةِ مَعَ الرَّبِّ إِلَهَكَ. وَأَمَّا نَفْسُ أَعْدَانِكَ فَلْيُزِمْ بِهَا كَمَا مِنْ وَسْطِ كَفَّةِ الْمِقْلَاعِ. ³⁰وَيَكُونُ عِنْدَمَا يَصْنَعُ الرَّبُّ لِسَيِّدِي حَسَبَ كُلِّ مَا تَكَلَّمَ بِهِ مِنْ الْخَيْرِ مِنْ أَجْلِكَ، وَيُقِيمُكَ رَئِيسًا عَلَى إِسْرَائِيلَ، ³¹أَنَّهُ لَا تَكُونُ لَكَ هَذِهِ مَصْدَمَةٌ وَمَعْتَرَةٌ قَلْبٍ لِسَيِّدِي أَنَّكَ قَدْ سَفَكْتَ دَمًا عَفْوًا، أَوْ أَنَّ سَيِّدِي قَدْ اتَّقَمَ لِنَفْسِهِ. وَإِذَا أَحْسَنَ الرَّبُّ إِلَى سَيِّدِي فَادْكُرْ أَمَتَكَ. ³²وَقَالَ دَاوُدُ لِأَبِيجَايِلَ، مُبَارَكَ الرَّبُّ إِلَهُ إِسْرَائِيلَ الَّذِي أَرْسَلَكَ هَذَا الْيَوْمَ لِاسْتِقْبَالِي، ³³وَمُبَارَكَ عَقْلُكَ وَمُبَارَكَةُ أَنْتِ لِأَنَّكَ مَتَّعْتَنِي الْيَوْمَ مِنْ إِيثَانِ الدَّمَاءِ وَانْتِقَامِ يَدِي لِنَفْسِي. ³⁴وَلَكِنْ حَيٌّ هُوَ الرَّبُّ إِلَهُ إِسْرَائِيلَ الَّذِي مَتَّعَنِي عَنْ أَدْنَيْكَ، إِنَّكَ لَوْ لَمْ تُبَادِرِي وَتَأْنِي لِاسْتِقْبَالِي لَمَا أَبْقَيْتُ ذِكْرًا لِتَابَالَ إِلَى صَوِّهِ الصَّبَاحِ. ³⁵فَأَخَذَ دَاوُدُ مِنْ يَدِهَا مَا أَتَتْ بِهِ إِلَيْهِ وَقَالَ لَهَا، اصْغِدِي بِسَلَامٍ إِلَى بَيْتِكَ. أَنْطُرِي. قَدْ سَمِعْتُ لِمَصَوْنِكَ وَرَقَعْتُ وَجْهَكَ. ³⁶فَجَاءَتْ أَبِيجَايِلُ إِلَى تَابَالَ وَإِذَا وَلِيمَةٌ عِنْدَهُ فِي بَيْتِهِ كَوَلِيمَةِ مَلِكٍ. وَكَانَ تَابَالَ قَدْ طَابَ قَلْبُهُ وَكَانَ سَكْرَانًا جِدًّا، فَلَمْ تُخَيِّرْهُ

is the son of Jesse? there be many servants now a days that break away every man from his master. ¹¹Shall I then take my bread, and my water, and my flesh that I have killed for my shearers, and give it unto men, whom I know not whence they be? ¹²So David's young men turned their way, and went again, and came and told him all those sayings. ¹³And David said unto his men, Gird ye on every man his sword. And they girded on every man his sword; and David also girded on his sword: and there went up after David about four hundred men; and two hundred abode by the stuff. ¹⁴But one of the young men told Abigail, Nabal's wife, saying, Behold, David sent messengers out of the wilderness to salute our master; and he railed on them. ¹⁵But the men were very good unto us, and we were not hurt, neither missed we any thing, as long as we were conversant with them, when we were in the fields: ¹⁶They were a wall unto us both by night and day, all the while we were with them keeping the sheep. ¹⁷Now therefore know and consider what thou wilt do; for evil is determined against our master, and against all his household: for he is such a son of Belial, that a man cannot speak to him. ¹⁸Then Abigail made haste, and took two hundred loaves, and two bottles of wine, and five sheep ready dressed, and five measures of parched corn, and an hundred clusters of raisins, and two hundred cakes of figs, and laid them on asses. ¹⁹And she said unto her servants, Go on before me; behold, I come after you. But she told not her husband Nabal. ²⁰And it was so, as she rode on the

بَشِيرٍ صَغِيرٍ أَوْ كَبِيرٍ إِلَى صَوِّ الصَّبَاحِ.³⁷ وَفِي الصَّبَاحِ
عِنْدَ خُرُوجِ الْحَمْرِ مِنْ تَابَالٍ أَخْبَرَتْهُ امْرَأَتُهُ بِهَذَا الْكَلَامِ،
فَقَامَتْ قَلْبُهُ دَاخِلُهُ وَصَارَ كَحَجَرٍ.³⁸ وَبَعْدَ ثَلَاثِ عَشْرَةِ أَيَّامٍ
صَرَبَ الرَّبُّ تَابَالَ فَمَاتَ.³⁹ فَلَمَّا سَمِعَ دَاوُدُ أَنَّ تَابَالَ قَدْ
مَاتَ قَالَ، مُبَارَكُ الرَّبِّ الَّذِي أَنْتَقَمَ تَقْمَةَ تَغْيِيرِي مِنْ يَدِ
تَابَالٍ، وَأَمْسَكَ عَبْدُهُ عَنِ الشَّرِّ، وَرَدَّ الرَّبُّ شَرَّ تَابَالٍ
عَلَى رَأْسِهِ. وَأَرْسَلَ دَاوُدُ وَتَكَلَّمَ مَعَ أَبِيجَايِلَ لِيَتَّخِذَهَا لَهُ
امْرَأَةً.⁴⁰ فَجَاءَ عَبِيدُ دَاوُدَ إِلَى أَبِيجَايِلَ إِلَى الْكَزْمَلِ وَقَالُوا
لَهَا، إِنَّ دَاوُدَ قَدْ أَرْسَلَنَا إِلَيْكَ لِيَتَّخِذَكَ لَهُ امْرَأَةً.⁴¹ فَقَامَتْ
وَسَجَدَتْ عَلَى وَجْهَهَا إِلَى الْأَرْضِ وَقَالَتْ، هُوَذَا أَمْنُكَ
جَارِيَةٌ لِعَيْسَلِ أَرْجُلِ عَبِيدِ سَيِّدِي.⁴² ثُمَّ بَادَرَتْ وَقَامَتْ
وَرَكِبَتِ الْحِمَارَ مَعَ خَمْسِ فَتَيَاتٍ لَهَا ذَاهِبَاتٍ وَرَاءَهَا،
وَسَارَتْ وَرَاءَ رُسُلِ دَاوُدَ وَصَارَتْ لَهُ امْرَأَةً.⁴³ ثُمَّ أَخَذَ
دَاوُدُ أَخْبُنُوعَمَ مِنْ يَزْرَعِيلَ فَكَاتَبَا لَهُ كِلَاهُمَا
امْرَأَتَيْنِ.⁴⁴ فَأَعْطَى شَاوُلُ مِيكَالَ ابْنَتَهُ امْرَأَةً دَاوُدَ
لِقَلْطِي بْنِ لَإِيَشَ الَّذِي مِنْ جَلِيمَ.

ass, that she came down by the covert of the hill, and, behold, David and his men came down against her; and she met them.²¹ Now David had said, Surely in vain have I kept all that this fellow hath in the wilderness, so that nothing was missed of all that pertained unto him: and he hath requited me evil for good.²² So and more also do God unto the enemies of David, if I leave of all that pertain to him by the morning light any that pisseth against the wall.²³ And when Abigail saw David, she hasted, and lighted off the ass, and fell before David on her face, and bowed herself to the ground,²⁴ And fell at his feet, and said, Upon me, my lord, upon me let this iniquity be : and let thine handmaid, I pray thee, speak in thine audience, and hear the words of thine handmaid.²⁵ Let not my lord, I pray thee, regard this man of Belial, even Nabal: for as his name is , so is he; Nabal is his name, and folly is with him: but I thine handmaid saw not the young men of my lord, whom thou didst send.²⁶ Now therefore, my lord, as the LORD liveth, and as thy soul liveth, seeing the LORD hath withholden thee from coming to shed blood, and from avenging thyself with thine own hand, now let thine enemies, and they that seek evil to my lord, be as Nabal.²⁷ And now this blessing which thine handmaid hath brought unto my lord, let it even be given unto the young men that follow my lord.²⁸ I pray thee, forgive the trespass of thine handmaid: for the LORD will certainly make my lord a sure house; because my lord fighteth the battles of the LORD, and evil hath not been found in thee all thy

days.²⁹ Yet a man is risen to pursue thee, and to seek thy soul: but the soul of my lord shall be bound in the bundle of life with the LORD thy God; and the souls of thine enemies, them shall he sling out, as out of the middle of a sling.³⁰ And it shall come to pass, when the LORD shall have done to my lord according to all the good that he hath spoken concerning thee, and shall have appointed thee ruler over Israel;³¹ That this shall be no grief unto thee, nor offence of heart unto my lord, either that thou hast shed blood causeless, or that my lord hath avenged himself: but when the LORD shall have dealt well with my lord, then remember thine handmaid.³² And David said to Abigail, Blessed be the LORD God of Israel, which sent thee this day to meet me:³³ And blessed be thy advice, and blessed be thou, which hast kept me this day from coming to shed blood, and from avenging myself with mine own hand.³⁴ For in very deed, as the LORD God of Israel liveth, which hath kept me back from hurting thee, except thou hadst hastened and come to meet me, surely there had not been left unto Nabal by the morning light any that pisseth against the wall.³⁵ So David received of her hand that which she had brought him, and said unto her, Go up in peace to thine house; see, I have hearkened to thy voice, and have accepted thy person.³⁶ And Abigail came to Nabal; and, behold, he held a feast in his house, like the feast of a king; and Nabal's heart was merry within him, for he was very drunken: wherefore she told him nothing, less or more, until the morning light.³⁷ But it came to pass in

the morning, when the wine was gone out of Nabal, and his wife had told him these things, that his heart died within him, and he became as a stone.³⁸ And it came to pass about ten days after, that the LORD smote Nabal, that he died.³⁹ And when David heard that Nabal was dead, he said, Blessed be the LORD, that hath pleaded the cause of my reproach from the hand of Nabal, and hath kept his servant from evil: for the LORD hath returned the wickedness of Nabal upon his own head. And David sent and communed with Abigail, to take her to him to wife.⁴⁰ And when the servants of David were come to Abigail to Carmel, they spake unto her, saying, David sent us unto thee, to take thee to him to wife.⁴¹ And she arose, and bowed herself on her face to the earth, and said, Behold, let thine handmaid be a servant to wash the feet of the servants of my lord.⁴² And Abigail hasted, and arose, and rode upon an ass, with five damsels of hers that went after her; and she went after the messengers of David, and became his wife.⁴³ David also took Ahinoam of Jezreel; and they were also both of them his wives.⁴⁴ But Saul had given Michal his daughter, David's wife, to Phalti the son of Laish, which was of Gallim.