

¹Now in the twenty and fourth day of this month the children of Israel were assembled with fasting, and with sackclothes, and earth upon them.²And the seed of Israel separated themselves from all strangers, and stood and confessed their sins, and the iniquities of their fathers.³And they stood up in their place, and read in the book of the law of the LORD their God one fourth part of the day; and another fourth part they confessed, and worshipped the LORD their God.⁴Then stood up upon the stairs, of the Levites, Jeshua, and Bani, Kadmiel, Shebaniah, Bunni, Sherebiah, Bani, and Chenani, and cried with a loud voice unto the LORD their God.⁵Then the Levites, Jeshua, and Kadmiel, Bani, Hashabniah, Sherebiah, Hodijah, Shebaniah, and Pethahiah, said, Stand up and bless the LORD your God for ever and ever: and blessed be thy glorious name, which is exalted above all blessing and praise.⁶Thou, even thou, art LORD alone; thou hast made heaven, the heaven of heavens, with all their host, the earth, and all things that are therein, the seas, and all that is therein, and thou preservest them all; and the host of heaven worshippeth thee.⁷Thou art the LORD the God, who didst choose Abram, and broughtest him forth out of Ur of the Chaldees, and gavest him the name of Abraham;⁸And foundest his heart faithful before thee, and madest a covenant with him to give the land of the Canaanites, the Hittites, the Amorites, and the Perizzites, and the Jebusites, and the Girgashites, to give it, I say, to his seed, and hast performed thy words; for thou art

¹وفي اليوم الرابع والعشرين من هذا الشهر اجتمع بنو إسرائيل بالصوم وعليهم مسوخ وتراب.²وانفصل بنو إسرائيل من جميع بني الغرباء ووقفوا واعتبروا خطاياهم وذنوب آباءهم.³واقاموا في مكائهم وقراوا في سفر شريعة الرب إلههم ربع النهار، وفي الربع الآخر كانوا يحمدون ويسجدون للرب إلههم.⁴ووقف على درج اللاويين يشوع وباني وقدميئيل وسببيا وبني وشربيا وباني وكتاني وصرحوا بصوت عظيم إلى الرب إلههم.⁵وقال اللاويون يشوع وقدميئيل وباني وحشبييا وشربيا وهوديا وسببيا وفتحيا، قوموا باركوا الرب إلهكم من الأزل إلى الأبد، وليتبارك اسمك جلالك المتعالي على كل بركة وتسبيح. أنت هو الرب وحدك. أنت صنعت السماوات وسماء السماوات وكل جندها، والأرض وكل ما عليها، والبحار وكل ما فيها، وأنت تحييها كلها. وجند السماء لك يسجد. أنت هو الرب الإله الذي اخترت أبرام وأخرجته من أور الكلدانيين وجعلت اسمه إبراهيم.⁶ووجدت قلبه آميناً أمامك، وقطعت معه العهد أن تعطيه أرض الكنعانيين والحيثيين والأموريين والفريزيين واليبوسيين والجرجاشيين وتُعطيها لئسله. وقد أنجزت وعدك لأنك صادق.⁷ورأيت ذل آباءنا في مصر وسمعت ضراحتهم عند بحر شوف.⁸وأظهرت آيات وعجايب على فرعون وعلى جميع عبيده وعلى كل شعب أرضه، لأنك علمت أنهم بغوا عليه، وعملت لنفسك اسماً كهذا اليوم.⁹وقلعت اليم أمامهم وعبروا في وسط البحر على اليابسة، وطرحتم مطاردتهم في الأعماق كحجر في مياه قوية.¹⁰وهديتهم بعمود سحاب نهاراً وعمود نار ليلاً لئلا تضلهم في الطريق التي يسبرون فيها.¹¹وترلت على جبل سيناء وكلمتهم من السماء وأعطيتهم أحكاماً مستقيمة وشرائع صادقة فرائض ووصايا صالحة.¹²وعرفتهم سنك المقدس، وأمرتهم بوصايا وفرائض وشرائع عن يد موسى عبدك.¹³وأعطيتهم خبزاً من السماء لجوعهم، وأخرجت لهم ماء من الصخرة لعطشهم، وقلت لهم أن يدخلوا ويترنوا الأرض التي رفعت يدك أن تعطيتهم إياها.¹⁴ولكنهم بغوا هم وآبائنا وصلبوا رقابهم ولم يسمعوا لوصاياك وأبوا الاستماع ولم يذكروا عجائبك التي صنعت معهم، وصلبوا رقابهم. وعند تمردهم أقاموا رئيساً ليرجعوا إلى عبوديتهم. وأنت إله غفور وحنان ورحيم، طويل الروح وكثير الرحمة، فلم

righteous:⁹ And didst see the affliction of our fathers in Egypt, and heardest their cry by the Red sea;¹⁰ And shewedst signs and wonders upon Pharaoh, and on all his servants, and on all the people of his land: for thou knewest that they dealt proudly against them. So didst thou get thee a name, as it is this day.¹¹ And thou didst divide the sea before them, so that they went through the midst of the sea on the dry land; and their persecutors thou threwest into the deeps, as a stone into the mighty waters.¹² Moreover thou leddest them in the day by a cloudy pillar; and in the night by a pillar of fire, to give them light in the way wherein they should go.¹³ Thou camest down also upon mount Sinai, and spakest with them from heaven, and gavest them right judgments, and true laws, good statutes and commandments:¹⁴ And madest known unto them thy holy sabbath, and commandedst them precepts, statutes, and laws, by the hand of Moses thy servant:¹⁵ And gavest them bread from heaven for their hunger, and broughtest forth water for them out of the rock for their thirst, and promisedst them that they should go in to possess the land which thou hadst sworn to give them.¹⁶ But they and our fathers dealt proudly, and hardened their necks, and hearkened not to thy commandments,¹⁷ And refused to obey, neither were mindful of thy wonders that thou didst among them; but hardened their necks, and in their rebellion appointed a captain to return to their bondage: but thou art a God ready to pardon, gracious and merciful, slow to anger, and of great kindness, and

تَرْكُهُمْ.¹⁸ مَعَ أَنَّهُمْ عَمِلُوا لِأَنْفُسِهِمْ عِجْلًا مَسْئُوكًا وَقَالُوا، هَذَا إِلَهُكَ الَّذِي أَخْرَجَكَ مِنْ مِصْرَ وَعَمِلُوا إِهَاتَةً عَظِيمَةً،¹⁹ أَنْتَ يَرْحَمُكَ الْكَثِيرَةُ لَمْ تَرْكُهُمْ فِي الْبَرِّيَّةِ وَلَمْ يَزَلْ عَنْهُمْ عَمُودُ السَّحَابِ نَهَارًا لِهَدَايَتِهِمْ فِي الطَّرِيقِ، وَلَا عَمُودُ النَّارِ لَيْلًا لِيُضِيءَ لَهُمْ فِي الطَّرِيقِ الَّتِي يَسِيرُونَ فِيهَا.²⁰ وَأَعْطَيْتَهُمْ رُوحَكَ الصَّالِحَ لِتُعَلِّمَهُمْ، وَلَمْ تَمْنَعْ مِنْكَ عَنْ أَفْوَاهِهِمْ، وَأَعْطَيْتَهُمْ مَاءً لِعَطَشِهِمْ،²¹ وَغَلَّتْهُمْ أَرْبَعِينَ سَنَةً فِي الْبَرِّيَّةِ فَلَمْ يَخْتَأُوا. لَمْ تَبَلِّ نِيَابَتُهُمْ وَلَمْ تَتَوَرَّمْ أَرْجُلُهُمْ.²² وَأَعْطَيْتَهُمْ مَمَالِكَ وَشُعُوبًا وَقَفَرْتَهُمْ إِلَى جِهَاتٍ، قَامَتُكُوا أَرْضَ سِيحُونَ وَأَرْضَ مَلِكِ حَشُونٍ وَأَرْضَ عُوجِ مَلِكِ بَاسَانَ.²³ وَكَثُرَتْ بَنِيهِمْ كَنُجُومِ السَّمَاءِ وَأَثَبْتَ بِهِمْ إِلَى الْأَرْضِ الَّتِي قُلْتَ لِأَبَائِهِمْ أَنْ يَدْخُلُوا وَبَرْتَوْهَا.²⁴ فَدَخَلَ الْبَنُونَ وَوَرُثُوا الْأَرْضَ، وَأَخْضَعْتَ لَهُمْ سُكَّانَ أَرْضِ الْكَنْعَانِيِّينَ وَدَفَعْتَهُمْ لِيَدِهِمْ مَعَ مُلُوكِهِمْ وَشُعُوبِ الْأَرْضِ لِيَعْمَلُوا بِهِمْ حَسَبَ إِرَادَتِهِمْ.²⁵ وَأَخَذُوا مُدْنَا حَصِينَةَ وَأَرْضًا سَمِينَةَ، وَوَرُثُوا بَنِيَّانَا مَلَانَةَ كُلِّ خَيْرٍ وَأَتَارًا مَحْفُورَةً وَكُزُومًا وَزَيْتُونًا وَأَشْجَارًا مُثْمِرَةً بكَثْرَةٍ، فَأَكَلُوا وَشَبِعُوا وَسَمِنُوا وَلَدَدُوا يَخِيرِكَ الْعَظِيمِ.²⁶ وَعَصَوْا وَتَمَرَّدُوا عَلَيْكَ وَطَرَحُوا شَرِيعَتَكَ وَرَاءَ ظُهُورِهِمْ، وَقَتَلُوا أَنْبِيَاءَكَ الَّذِينَ أَشْهَدُوا عَلَيْهِمْ لِيَزِدُّوهُمْ إِلَيْكَ وَعَمِلُوا إِهَاتَةً عَظِيمَةً.²⁷ فَدَفَعْتَهُمْ لِيَدِ مُضَايِقِيهِمْ فَصَابَتْهُمُ. وَفِي وَقْتِ ضَبْقِهِمْ صَرَخُوا إِلَيْكَ، وَأَنْتَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ سَمِعْتَ، وَحَسَبَ مَرَاجِمِكَ الْكَثِيرَةَ أَعْطَيْتَهُمْ مُخْلَصِينَ خَلَّصُوهُمْ مِنْ يَدِ مُضَايِقِيهِمْ.²⁸ وَلَكِنْ لَمَّا اسْتَرَاخُوا رَجَعُوا إِلَى عَمَلِ الشَّرِّ قُدَّامَكَ فَتَرَكْتَهُمْ بِيَدِ أَعْدَائِهِمْ، فَتَسَلَطُوا عَلَيْهِمْ ثُمَّ رَجَعُوا وَصَرَخُوا إِلَيْكَ. وَأَنْتَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ سَمِعْتَ وَأَنْقَذْتَهُمْ حَسَبَ مَرَاجِمِكَ الْكَثِيرَةَ أَحْيَانًا كَثِيرَةً.²⁹ وَأَشْهَدْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ لِيَزِدَّهُمْ إِلَى شَرِيعَتِكَ. وَأَمَّا هُمْ فَبَعَوْا وَلَمْ يَسْمَعُوا لَوَصَايَاكَ وَأَخْطَأُوا صِدًّا أَحْكَامَكَ الَّتِي إِذَا عَمِلَهَا إِنْسَانٌ يَخْبَأُ بِهَا. وَأَعْطُوا كَيْفًا مُعَايِدَةً وَضَلُّوا رِقَابَهُمْ وَلَمْ يَسْمَعُوا.³⁰ فَاحْتَمَلْتَهُمْ سِنِينَ كَثِيرَةً وَأَشْهَدْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ بِرُوحِكَ عَنْ يَدِ أَنْبِيَائِكَ فَلَمْ يُصْغُوا، فَدَفَعْتَهُمْ لِيَدِ شُعُوبِ الْأَرَاضِي.³¹ وَلَكِنْ لِأَجْلِ مَرَاجِمِكَ الْكَثِيرَةِ لَمْ تُغْنِهِمْ وَلَمْ تَرْكُهُمْ، لِأَنَّكَ إِلَهُ حَنَّانٌ وَرَحِيمٌ.³² وَالْآنَ يَا إِلَهُنَا، الْإِلَهَ الْعَظِيمَ الْجَبَّارَ الْمُخَوِّفَ، خَافِطَ الْعَهْدِ وَالرَّحْمَةِ، لَا تَصْغُرْ لَدَيْكَ كُلُّ الْمَسْأَلَاتِ الَّتِي أَصَابَتْنَا نَحْنُ وَمُلُوكُنَا وَرُؤُسَاءُنَا وَكَهَنَتُنَا وَأَنْبِيَاءُنَا وَأَبَاءُنَا وَكُلُّ شَعْبِكَ، مِنْ أَيَّامِ مُلُوكِ أَسُورَ إِلَى هَذَا الْيَوْمِ.³³ وَأَنْتَ بَارٌّ فِي كُلِّ مَا أَتَى عَلَيْنَا

forsookest them not.¹⁸ Yea, when they had made them a molten calf, and said, This is thy God that brought thee up out of Egypt, and had wrought great provocations;¹⁹ Yet thou in thy manifold mercies forsookest them not in the wilderness: the pillar of the cloud departed not from them by day, to lead them in the way; neither the pillar of fire by night, to shew them light, and the way wherein they should go.²⁰ Thou gavest also thy good spirit to instruct them, and withheldest not thy manna from their mouth, and gavest them water for their thirst.²¹ Yea, forty years didst thou sustain them in the wilderness, so that they lacked nothing; their clothes waxed not old, and their feet swelled not.²² Moreover thou gavest them kingdoms and nations, and didst divide them into corners: so they possessed the land of Sihon, and the land of the king of Heshbon, and the land of Og king of Bashan.²³ Their children also multipliedst thou as the stars of heaven, and broughtest them into the land, concerning which thou hadst promised to their fathers, that they should go in to possess it.²⁴ So the children went in and possessed the land, and thou subduedst before them the inhabitants of the land, the Canaanites, and gavest them into their hands, with their kings, and the people of the land, that they might do with them as they would.²⁵ And they took strong cities, and a fat land, and possessed houses full of all goods, wells digged, vineyards, and oliveyards, and fruit trees in abundance: so they did eat, and were filled, and became fat, and delighted themselves in

لَا تَكَّ عَمِلْتَ بِالْحَقِّ، وَتَحْنُ أَذْنَبْنَا. ³⁴ وَمُلُوكُنَا وَرُؤَسَاؤُنَا وَكَهَنَتُنَا وَأَبَاؤُنَا لَمْ يَعْمَلُوا شَرِيعَتَكَ وَلَا أَصْعُوا إِلَى وَصَايَاكَ وَشَهَادَاتِكَ الَّتِي أَشْهَدْتَهَا عَلَيْهِمْ. ³⁵ وَهُمْ لَمْ يَعْْبُدُوكَ فِي مَمْلَكَتِهِمْ وَفِي حَبِيرِكَ الْكَثِيرِ الَّذِي أُعْطِيتَهُمْ وَفِي الْأَرْضِ الْوَاسِعَةِ السَّمِيَّةِ الَّتِي جَعَلْتَهَا أَمَامَهُمْ، وَلَمْ يَرْجِعُوا عَنِ أَعْمَالِهِمُ الرَّدِيئَةِ. ³⁶ هَا تَحْنُ الْيَوْمَ عَيِّدُ، وَالْأَرْضَ الَّتِي أُعْطِيتَ لآبَائِنَا لِيَأْكُلُوا أَثْمَارَهَا وَخَبْرَهَا هَا تَحْنُ عَيِّدُ فِيهَا، ³⁷ وَعَلَانَتُهَا كَثِيرَةٌ لِلْمُلُوكِ الَّذِينَ جَعَلْتَهُمْ عَلَيْنَا لِأَجْلِ خَطَايَانَا، وَهُمْ يَتَسَلَطُونَ عَلَيَّ أَجْسَادَنَا وَعَلَى يَهَائِمِنَا حَسَبَ إِرَادَتِهِمْ، وَتَحْنُ فِي كَرْبٍ عَظِيمٍ. ³⁸ وَمِنْ أَجْلِ كُلِّ ذَلِكَ تَحْنُ تَقْطَعُ مِثَاقًا وَتَكْتُبُهُ. وَرُؤَسَاؤُنَا وَلَاوِيُونَا وَكَهَنَتُنَا يَحْنُمُونَ.

thy great goodness.²⁶ Nevertheless they were disobedient, and rebelled against thee, and cast thy law behind their backs, and slew thy prophets which testified against them to turn them to thee, and they wrought great provocations.²⁷ Therefore thou deliveredst them into the hand of their enemies, who vexed them: and in the time of their trouble, when they cried unto thee, thou heardest them from heaven; and according to thy manifold mercies thou gavest them saviours, who saved them out of the hand of their enemies.²⁸ But after they had rest, they did evil again before thee: therefore leftest thou them in the hand of their enemies, so that they had the dominion over them: yet when they returned, and cried unto thee, thou heardest them from heaven; and many times didst thou deliver them according to thy mercies;²⁹ And testifiedst against them, that thou mightest bring them again unto thy law: yet they dealt proudly, and hearkened not unto thy commandments, but sinned against thy judgments, (which if a man do, he shall live in them;) and withdrew the shoulder, and hardened their neck, and would not hear.³⁰ Yet many years didst thou forbear them, and testifiedst against them by thy spirit in thy prophets: yet would they not give ear: therefore gavest thou them into the hand of the people of the lands.³¹ Nevertheless for thy great mercies' sake thou didst not utterly consume them, nor forsake them; for thou art a gracious and merciful God.³² Now therefore, our God, the great, the mighty, and the terrible God, who keepest covenant and

mercy, let not all the trouble seem little before thee, that hath come upon us, on our kings, on our princes, and on our priests, and on our prophets, and on our fathers, and on all thy people, since the time of the kings of Assyria unto this day.³³ Howbeit thou art just in all that is brought upon us; for thou hast done right, but we have done wickedly:³⁴ Neither have our kings, our princes, our priests, nor our fathers, kept thy law, nor hearkened unto thy commandments and thy testimonies, wherewith thou didst testify against them.³⁵ For they have not served thee in their kingdom, and in thy great goodness that thou gavest them, and in the large and fat land which thou gavest before them, neither turned they from their wicked works.³⁶ Behold, we are servants this day, and for the land that thou gavest unto our fathers to eat the fruit thereof and the good thereof, behold, we are servants in it:³⁷ And it yieldeth much increase unto the kings whom thou hast set over us because of our sins: also they have dominion over our bodies, and over our cattle, at their pleasure, and we are in great distress.³⁸ And because of all this we make a sure covenant, and write it; and our princes, Levites, and priests, seal unto it.